Strategic program and "high impact" activities on the MdM application

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IPARCOS

PREMISES

- (Once successful) the MdM should strengthen <u>ALL</u> research lines of the institute but should also aim to pursue a number of <u>COMMON</u>, <u>EVEN MORE AMBITIOUS goals</u>.
- The 2021 MdM proposal should be understood as a way to pave the road to achieve these ambitious Scientific (SSGs) and Transversal (TSGs) Strategic Goals (how these will involve/benefit every single researcher within IPARCOS? That is, detective, the right question).
- We would not get the MdM to simply extend what the different UCM groups are already doing (and already financed by other means).

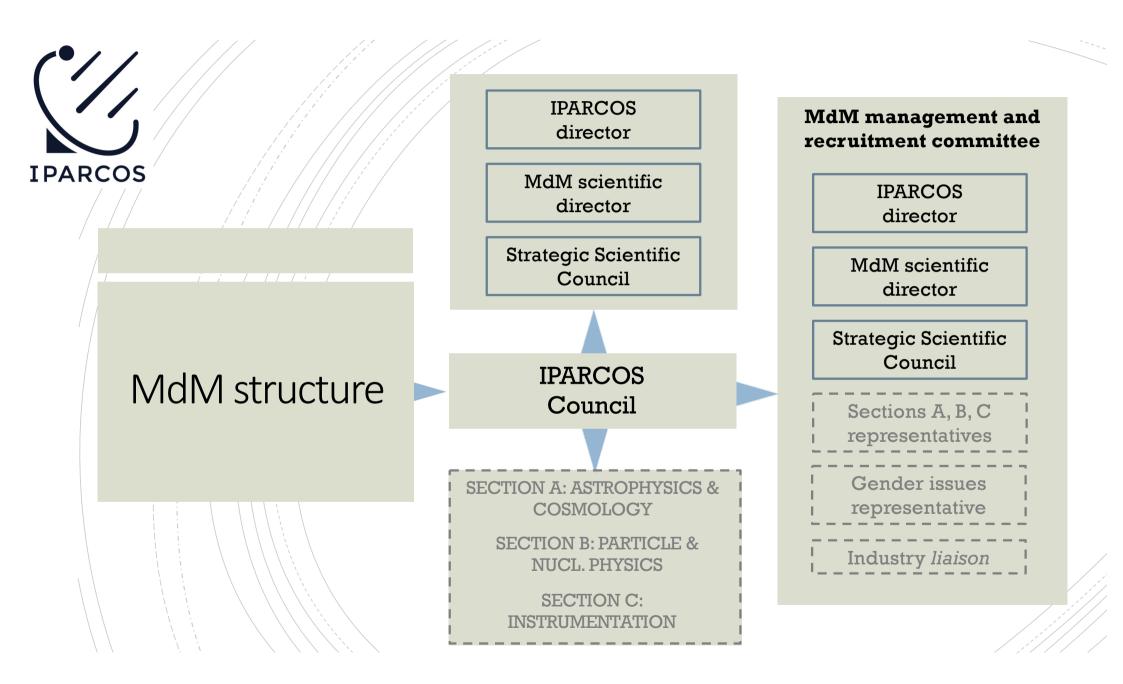
OBJECTIVES

- Put together a competitive 2021 MdM proposal in a relatively short amount of time.
- Try to embark on as many as possible of the (multiple and not necessarily connected) scientific and technological/transversal objectives of the institute.
- Prepare the ground for (possible) future MdM proposals.

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STRATEGIC GOALS

Scientific Strategic Goals

- SSG1: The history and fate of the Universe: dark matter and dark energy
- SSG2: The birth of gravitational-wave and multimessenger astronomy
- SSG3: Effective field theories: from high precision hadronic observables to new physics
- Transversal Strategic Goals
 - TSG1: Instrumentation development
 - TSG2: Extreme computing



- SSG1: The history and fate of the Universe: dark matter and dark energy
 - Objective 1: Dark matter searches (SSG1.01)
 - Task 1: Astrophysical searches
 - Task 2: Collider searches
 - Task 3: Indirect searches





 SSG1: The history and fate of the Universe: dark matter and dark energy

- Objective 2: DM candidates (SSG1.O2)
 - Task 1: Ultra-light candidates
 - Task 2: BH & sterile neutrinos



- SSG1: The history and fate of the Universe: dark matter and dark energy
 - Objective 3: Dark Energy (SSG1.O3)
 - Task 1: Galaxy experiments
 - Task 2: Galaxy clusters
 - Task 3: Beyond General Relativity
 - Task 4: Effective theories for Dark Energy
 - Task 5: SNIa vs. CMB tension



- SSG2: The birth of gravitational-wave and multi-messenger astronomy
 - Objective 1: Gravitational Wave production and detectability (SSG2.O1)
 - Task 1: Binarity and stellar evolution
 - Task 2: BW physics & GW generation
 - Task 3: Quantum gravity & BH
 - Task 4: GW propagation
 - Task 5: BH shadows
 - Task 6: EW counterparts of GW
 - Task 7: EM emission in binary NS



- SSG2: The birth of gravitational-wave and multi-messenger astronomy
 - Objective 2: Multi-messenger astronomy beyond GW (SSG2.O2)
 - Task 1: Extragalactic transients



 SSG3: Effective field theories: from high precision hadronic observables to new physics

- Objective 1: Hadronic structure (SSG3.O1)
 - Task 1: Hadronic distributions and jets
 - Task 2: Jet physics
 - Task 3: Gravitational & Dark Matter effects on spin physics



 SSG3: Effective field theories: from high precision hadronic observables to new physics

- Objective 2: EFTs at high energy (SSG3.O2)
- Objective 3: EFTs at low energy (SSG3.O3)



TRANSVERSAL STRATEGIC GOALS

TSG1: Instrumentation development

- Objective 1: Astronomical instruments (TSG1.01)
 - Task 1: MOSAIC@ELT
 - Task 2: TARSIS@CAHA
- Objective 2: IACTs (TSG1.O2)
 - MAGIC support activities, including its integration with CTA LST-1
- Objective 3: Colliders (TSG1.O3)
 - Theoretical support to LHC@CERN and EIC. To extend our participation in ISOLDE/CERN, GSI-FAIR, NUSTAR (FATIMA).
- Objective 4: GW detectors (TSG1.O4)
 - To join the ET project.



TRANSVERSAL STRATEGIC GOALS

TSG2: Extreme computing

- Objective 1: Image processing (TSG2.O1)
 - Task 1: Data Reduction Pipelines for astronomical instruments
 - Task 2: Nuclear-physics & medical-image processing
- Objective 2: Statistical and programing tools (TSG2.O2)
 - Task 1: ShowerModel
 - Task 2: AI/ML algorithms
 - Task 3: GPU/FPGA programming

I P SECTION A: ASTROPHYSICS & COSMOLOGY

SECTION B: PARTICLE & NUCL. PHYSICS T5: SNIa vs. CMB tension SSG1.O2: DM candidates T1: Ultra-light candidates T2: BH & sterile neutrinos

T4: Effective theories for DE

SSG1: The history and fate

of the Universe: dark matter

and dark energy

SSG1.O3: Dark Energy

T1: Galaxy experiments

T2: Galaxy clusters

T3: Beyond GR

SSG1.O1: DM searches

T1: Astrophysical searches T2: Collider searches T3: Indirect searches

SECTION C: INSTRUMENTATION

TSG1: Instrumentation development

SSG2: The birth of gravitational-wave and multi-messenger astronomy

SSG2.O1: GW prod. & detectability

T1: Binarity and stellar evolution
T2: BW physics & GW generation
T3: Quantum gravity & BH
T4: GW propagation
T5: BH shadows
T6: EW counterparts of GW
T7: EM emission in binary NS

SSG2.O2: Multi-messenger astronomy beyond GW

T1: Extragalactic transients

SSG3: Effective field theories: from high precision hadronic observables to new physics

SSG3.01: Hadronic structure

- T1: Hadronic distributions and jets
- T2: Jet physics
- T3: Grav. & DM effects on spin physics

SSG3.O2: EFTs at high energy

SSG3.O3: EFTs at low energy

TSG2: Extreme computing



HIGH-IMPACT ACTIVITIES

- Within "SSG1: The history and fate of the Universe: dark matter and dark energy" we focused on SSG.O1 (Dark matter searches) and SSG1.O2 (Dark matter candidates). The criterion was to be able to emphasize the capabilities associated to the IPARCOS interdisciplinary nature.
 - SSG.O1: Dark matter (DM) searches: Astrophysical searches, Collider searches, Indirect searches.
 - SSG.O2: Dark matter candidates: Ultra-light candidates, Other candidates (Black Holes & Sterile neutrinos).

Postdoc	Task	I	Ш	Ш	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	Х	XI	XII
	01.T1	GTC proposal											
PD1		Observations											
									_		ŀ	Analys	is
PD1	01.T3			MA	GIC+L	ST1 p	rep.	_				0.8	_
PDI									Obs	ervati	ons		
PD2	01.T2	DM production											
									DM de	etectio	on me	thods	5
PD3	02.T1	UL-DM: structure formation											
								UL	-DM: G	iW pro	opaga	tion 8	& ET
PD4	O2.T2	Primordial BHs & ET											
								Ste	rile ne	utring	os det	ectab	ility
GPU cl.		P	urcha	se									
					Setup								



HIGH-IMPACT ACTIVITIES

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SSG.01: Dark matter (DM) searches:

- SSG1.01.T1: <u>Astrophysical searches</u>: To measure DM distribution and content estimates in the Local Group. From this analysis, the best candidate galaxies for identifying emission from annihilation and decay products will be identified.
- SSG1.O1.T2: <u>Collider searches</u>: To detect signals from DM produced when colliding SM particles in controlled laboratory conditions. Its production would be inferred using energy or transverse momentum conservation.
- SSG1.O1.T3: <u>Indirect searches</u>: To identify WIMPs through secondary products of their annihilation or their decay into SM particles, notably gamma rays. We proposed to search for these signals using MAGIC & FERMI but also taking advantage of CTA-North.

SSG.O2: Dark matter candidates:

- SSG1.02.T1: <u>Ultra-light candidates</u>: To evaluate the impact of ultralight DM (UL-DM) on structure formation and GW propagation, that would help us predicting possible signals from LISA, Einstein Telescope, and CMB B-mode detectors such as LiteBIRD.
- SSG1.O2.T2: Other candidates: <u>Black Holes</u> (BH): To explore the generation and detection of primordial BHs in inflationary models as part of our involvement on the ET. <u>Sterile neutrinos</u>: To analyze the feasibility of carrying out possible future measurements by studying the role of first-forbidden transitions in key lead isotopes.



CONCLUSIONS & QUESTIONS FOR THE FUTURE

CONCLUSIONS

- An effort was made to encompass most scientific and technical / transversal objectives of the UCM groups within IPARCOS.
- Several Strategic Goals were identified and elaborated in the MdM 2021 proposal.
- The 1-yr-long 'High Impact' activities were focused on SSG1.01 (Dark matter searches) & SSG1.02 (Dark matter candidates).

QUESTIONS for all of us

- Are we happy with the result? Is this what we want for MdM 2022?
- Should IPARCOS adopt a Group- / Section- / or SG-based structure to (1) make future MdM proposals more competitive and (2) strengthen collaboration?
- How should the current resources and capabilities be used to achieve (1) and (2) above?
- How to succeed in making all researchers in IPARCOS to benefit from the MdM (once successful)?