



INSTITUTO DE FÍSICA  
DE PARTÍCULAS Y DEL COSMOS

IPARCOS

Preprint Series in Particles and Cosmos Physics

n° IPARCOS-UCM-24-021

# $f_0(1370)$ and $f_0(980)$ controversies from dispersive data analyses

by Pelaez, J.R. , Rodas, A and Ruiz de Elvira, J.

March 2024

Plaza de las Ciencias, 1 28040 Madrid, Spain

[www.ucm.es/iparcos/](http://www.ucm.es/iparcos/)



UNIVERSIDAD  
COMPLUTENSE  
MADRID



## Abstract

We report on our recent works on dispersive analyses of pion-pion into pion pion or and kaon-antikaon scattering data and their use to address two controversial aspects of the  $f_0(1370)$  and  $f_0(980)$  scalar mesons. First, to show with model-independent techniques that the  $f_0(1370)$  pole does indeed appear in meson-meson scattering data, although there is tension between its values in the pion-pion and kaon-antikaon channels. Second, the proper interpretation of the  $f_0(980)$  pole residue, which would otherwise lead to branching ratios larger than one. We have also provided simple pion-pion to pion-pion data parameterizations that implement both features together with other resonances while respecting various dispersive constraints.

