

NACIONALISMO EN EUROPA (1789-1989)



GUÍA DEL CURSO 2023-24

PROFESOR DEL CURSO

Alejandro Quiroga Fernández de Soto es doctor por la London School of Economics and Political Science, Catedrático de Historia de España en la Newcastle University e Investigador Distinguido Beatriz Galindo en la Universidad Complutense de Madrid. Sus trabajos se centran en el estudio de los nacionalismos y las identidades nacionales en la Europa del siglo XX y XXI. Es autor de *Los orígenes del Nacionalcatolicismo* (Comares 2006), *Haciendo españoles. La nacionalización de las masas en la Dictadura de Primo de Rivera (1923-1930)* (Centro de Estudios Políticos y Constitucionales 2008) *España reinventada. Nación e identidad desde la Transición* (Península 2007), con Sebastian Balfour, y *Goles y banderas. Fútbol e identidades nacionales en España* (Marcial Pons 2014). Su último libro es *Miguel Primo de Rivera. Dictadura, populismo y nación* (Crítica 2022).

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RESUMEN DEL CURSO

Desde la Revolución Francesa hasta el fin de la Guerra Fría, los nacionalismos han sido un elemento fundamental de la política y la cultura europea. El curso analiza el surgimiento y desarrollo del nacionalismo liberal a principios del siglo XIX, la creación de los Estados-nación alemán e italiano y las tensiones étnicas en los imperios de la Europa central y oriental. El curso también estudia las complejas relaciones entre clase e identidad nacional; la nacionalización de las masas, y las conexiones entre fascismo y nacionalismo en el periodo de entreguerras. Por último, se analiza las transformaciones de los nacionalismos y las identidades nacionales en la Europa dividida de la Guerra Fría.

Créditos ECTS: 6

Semestre: 1

CONTENIDOS TEMÁTICOS:

1. ¿Naciones antes de la Revolución Francesa?
2. La Revolución Francesa y las Guerras Napoleónicas
3. Nacionalismos liberales decimonónicos
4. La construcción de Estados-nación: Alemania e Italia
5. La Europa multiétnica: Austria-Hungría, Rusia y el Imperio Otomano.
6. La nacionalización de las masas
7. Naciones y nacionalismos en el periodo de entreguerras.
8. Fascismo y nación.
9. La Guerra Fría (I): Naciones en la Europa comunista.
10. La Guerra Fría (II): Naciones en la Europa capitalista.

ACTIVIDADES DOCENTES

Clases magistrales, seminarios, presentaciones por parte de los alumnos, debates en grupo.

Total: 3 horas a la semana de actividades sincrónicas y diacrónicas.

EVALUACIÓN

Presentaciones y participaciones en debates online y en clase: 40%

Evaluación final: 60%

La evaluación final se divide en dos partes:

- a) Una reseña de un libro académico sobre identidades nacionales en Europa: 20%.
El trabajo se entregará el 31 de octubre.
- b) Un trabajo de 2000 palabras contestando a alguna de las preguntas seleccionadas sobre uno de los temas.

CRONOGRAMA

SESIÓN 1 INTRODUCCIÓN

13 septiembre

Presentación del curso.

SESIÓN 2 IDENTIDADES PRERREVOLUCIONARIAS

20 septiembre

Pregunta:

¿Hubo naciones en Europa antes de 1789?

Lecturas:

Derek Hastings, *Nationalism in Modern Europe. Politics, Identity, and Belonging in Modern Europe*, Bloomsbury, 2018, 5-19.

Dean Kostantaras, *Nationalism and Revolution in Europe, 1763–1848*. Amsterdam University Press, 2020, capítulo 2 “Enlightenment Era Representations of the Nation”, 23-49.

SESIÓN 3 LA REVOLUCIÓN FRANCESA Y LAS GUERRAS NAPOLEÓNICAS

27 septiembre

Pregunta:

¿Qué influencia tuvo la Revolución Francesa en el surgimiento de las naciones en Europa?

Lecturas:

Timothy Baycroft, *Nationalism in Europe, 1789-1945*, 3-16.

Michael Rowe, "The French Revolution, Napoleon, and Nationalism in Europe", John Breuilly (ed.), *The Oxford Handbook of the History of Nationalism*, Oxford, OUP, 2013, 127-148.

SESIÓN 4 NACIONALISMOS LIBERALES

4 octubre

Pregunta:

¿Quiénes eran los nacionalistas en la primera mitad del siglo XIX?

Lecturas:

Hobsbawn, Eric, *La Era de la Revolución, 1789-1848*, Barcelona , Crítica, 2011, 138-150.

Dean Kostantaras, *Nationalism and Revolution in Europe, 1763–1848*. Amsterdam University Press, 2020, capítulo 7, "The revolutions of 1848", 174-201.

SESIÓN 5 LA CONSTRUCCIÓN DE ESTADOS-NACIÓN: ALEMANIA E ITALIA

11 octubre

Pregunta:

¿Qué elementos hicieron posible las unificaciones de Alemania e Italia?

Lecturas:

Breuilly, John, "Nationalism and National Unification in Nineteenth-Century Europe", John Breuilly (ed.), *The Oxford Handbook of the History of Nationalism*, Oxford, OUP, 2013, 149-174.

Laven, David, "The idea of Italy in the Risorgimento and Liberal Era", Timothy Baycroft y Mark Hewitson (eds.), *What is a Nation? Europe 1789-1914*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2005, 255-271.

SESIÓN 6 LA EUROPA MULTIÉTNICA: AUSTRIA-HUNGRÍA, RUSIA Y EL IMPERIO OTOMANO

18 octubre

Pregunta:

¿Qué papel jugaron las lenguas vernáculas en el surgimiento de los nacionalismos sub-imperiales en Europa central y del este?

Lecturas:

Hobsbawm, Eric, *Naciones y nacionalismos en Europa desde 1789*, Barcelona, Crítica, 2012, 103-132

Hroch, Miroslav, "National Movements in the Habsburg and Ottoman Empires", in John Breuilly (ed.), *The Oxford Handbook of the History of Nationalism*, Oxford, OUP, 2013, 175-198.

SESIÓN 7 LA NACIONALIZACIÓN DE LAS MASAS

25 octubre

Pregunta:

¿Qué factores facilitaron que el nacionalismo se convirtiera en un fenómeno de masas a principios del siglo XX?

Lecturas:

Oliver Zimmer, *Nationalism in Europe, 1890-1914*, Palgrave, 2003, 27-49.

Eric Hobsbawm, "La fabricación en serie de tradiciones: Europa, 1870-1914", en Eric Hobsbawm y Terence Ranger (eds.), *La invención de la tradición*, Crítica, Barcelona, 2002, pp. 273-318.

SESIÓN 8 SEMANA DE LECTURA

1 noviembre

No hay seminario

SESIÓN 9 CLASE Y NACIÓN

8 noviembre

Pregunta:

¿Qué papel jugó el nacionalismo en el movimiento obrero europeo?

Lecturas:

Baycroft, Timothy, *Nationalism in Europe, 1789-1945*, 42-48.

John Schwarzmantel, "Nationalism and Socialist Internationalism", in John Breuilly (ed.), *The Oxford Handbook of the History of Nationalism*, Oxford, OUP, 2013, 635-654.

SESIÓN 10 NACIONALISMO Y FASCISMO

15 noviembre

Pregunta:

¿Qué relevancia tuvo el nacionalismo en el ascenso del fascismo como movimiento político y social?

Lectura:

Oliver Zimmer, *Nationalism in Europe, 1890-1940*, Palgrave, Basingstoke, (2003), 80-106.

SESIÓN 11 LA GUERRA FRÍA (I)

22 noviembre

Pregunta:

¿Qué papel jugó la inmigración en la reconfiguración de los nacionalismos en Europa Occidental durante la Guerra Fría?

Lectura:

André Gerrits, *Nationalism in Europe since 1945*, Palgrave, 2016, 26-61

SESIÓN 12 LA GUERRA FRÍA (II)

29 noviembre

Pregunta:

¿Cómo se superpusieron las ideas comunistas a las nacionalistas en Europa Oriental durante la Guerra Fría?

Lectura:

André Gerrits, *Nationalism in Europe since 1945*, Palgrave, 2016, 61-91.

SESIÓN 13

6 diciembre

No hay clase al ser festivo.

SESIÓN 14 CONCLUSIONES Y REPASO

13 diciembre

LISTA DE PREGUNTAS PARA EL TRABAJO

1. ¿Cómo propagaron las Guerras Napoleónicas los sentimientos nacionalistas en Europa?
2. ¿Qué papel jugaron los nacionalistas en la oleada revolucionaria de 1848?
3. ¿Hasta qué punto la unificación alemana se llevó a cabo siguiendo principios étnicos?
4. ¿Qué diferencias hubo entre los movimientos secesionistas en los imperios austro-húngaros y otomano?
5. ¿Qué labor realizaron los Estados en los procesos de transmisión de identidad nacional en Europa?
6. ¿Fueron las ideas nacionalistas antagonistas de las izquierdistas en el periodo 1848-1917?
7. ¿Fue fascismo de entreguerras fundamentalmente un tipo de nacionalismo radical?
8. ¿Qué papel jugó la identidad nacional en los regímenes capitalistas de Europa Occidental en el periodo 1945-1989?
9. ¿Qué papel jugó la identidad nacional en los regímenes comunistas de Europa del Este en el periodo 1945-1989?

BIBLIOGRAFÍA

Obras clave

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Breuilly, John (ed.), *The Oxford Handbook of the History of Nationalism*, Oxford, OUP, 2013.

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Leerssen, Joep, *National Thought in Europe: A Cultural History*, Amsterdam, Amsterdam Univeristy Press, 2006,

Özkirimli, Umut, *Contemporary Debates on Nationalism. A Critical Engagement*, Basingstoke, Palgrave, 2005.

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Van Ginderachter, Maarten, Beyen, Marnix (eds.), *Nationhood from Below. Europe in the Long Nineteenth Century*, Basingstoke, Palgrave, 2012.

Vowinckel, Annette and Marcus M. Payk, Thomas Lindenberger (eds.), *Cold War Cultures: Perspectives on Eastern and Western European Societies*, New York / Oxford, Berghahn, 2012.

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Otras obras

Afinoguénova, Eugenia. "An Organic Nation: State-Run Tourism, Regionalism, and Food in Spain, 1905–1931." *The Journal of Modern History* 86 (4) (2014): 743-779.

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Archilés, Ferran, '¿Experiencias de nación? Nacionalización e identidades en la España restauracionista' in J. Moreno (ed.), *Construir España. nacionalismo español y procesos de nacionalización*. Madrid: Centro de Estudios Políticos y Constitucionales, 2007, 127-152.

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