

**INSECURITY SITUATION OF EAST ASIA,  
AND ASIAN COMMUNITY**

Chun Byong Soon

Al-farabi Kazakh National University

# Contents

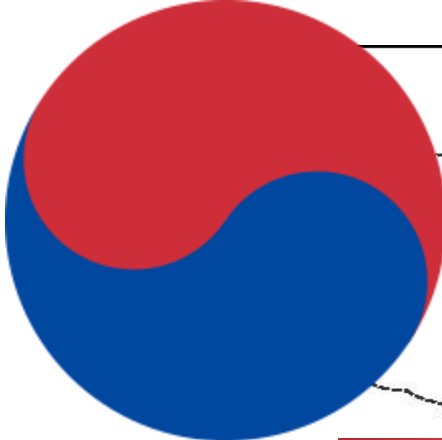
- Territorial disputes 領土紛爭
- Issue on nuclear weapon of North Korea  
北核問題
- One Belt One Road 一帶一路
- Environmental issues 環境問題
- Cooperation scheme 協力計劃

# Vestiges of Japanese Imperialism



# Political leaders around Korea

LS IQ EQ HQ



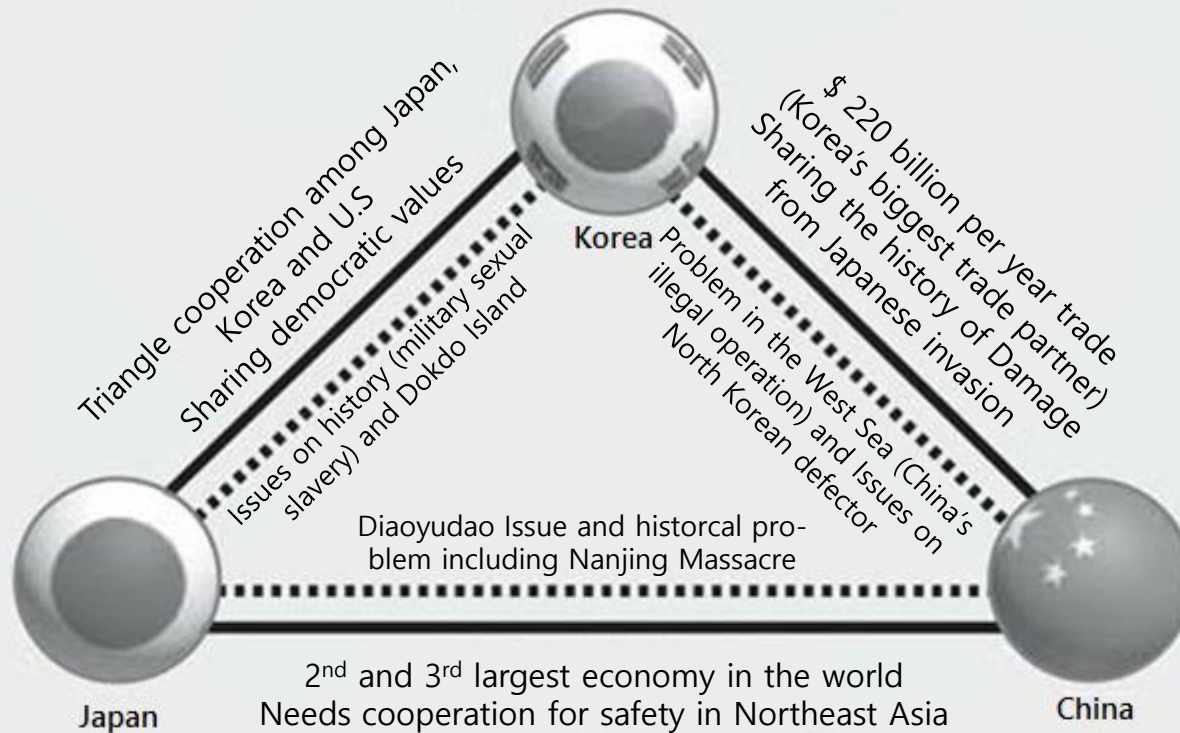
# 10 Books Donald Trump Loves

- 1. 孫子兵法(Sun Tzu) 지음, 『손자병법(The Art of War)』
- 2. 노먼 빈센트 필(Norman V. Peale) 지음, 『긍정적 사고의 힘(The Power of Positive Thinking)』
- 3. 랄프 왈도 에머슨(Ralph W. Emerson) 지음, 『수필 및 강의를 (Essays and Lectures)』
- 4. 니콜로 마키아벨리(Niccolo Machiavelli) 지음. 『군주론(The Prince)』
- 5. 알버트 아인슈타인(Albert Einstein) 지음, 『아이디어와 의견(Ideas and Opinion)』
- 6. 리차드 맥그리거(Richard McGregor) 지음, 『파티(The Party)』
- 7. 헨리 키신저(Henry Kissinger) 지음, 『중국에 관하여(On China)』
- 8. 정장(Jung Chang) 지음, 『모택동의 알려지지 않은 이야기 (Mao: The Unknown Story)』
- 9. 지안잉 자(Jianying Zha) 지음, 『떠오르는 중국을 움직이는 사람들 (Tide Players: The Movers and Shakers of a Rising China)』
- 10. 제임스 맥그레거(James McGregor) 지음, 『10억의 고객들(One Billion Customers)』

# Korea-China-Japan conflict

## Triangle of cooperation

Triangle of cooperation and conflict among Korea, Japan and China




# Korea-China-Japan Scale of trade


Ranking	China		Japan		South Korea	
	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import
1	United States	S.Korea(9.7%)	United States	China(22.3%)	China(25.4%)	China(17.1%)
2	Hong Kong	Japan(8.3%)	China (18.3%)	United States	United States	Japan(10.2%)
3	Japan(8.4%)	United States	ROK (7.5%)	Australia	Japan (5.2%)	United States
4	S.Korea(4.3%)	Taiwan	Taiwan	Saudi Arabia	Hong Kong	Saudi Arabia
7	Vietnam	Malaysia	Singapore	S.Korea (4.1%)	Singapore	Qatar

자료: IMF 2016 Trade Statistics

# 세계 국방비 상위 10개국

 미국

 중국

 사우디아라비아

 영국

1위  
5,975달러

2


1,458

3


819

4

562

 러시아

 프랑스

 일본

5

516


6

468

7

410

 독일

 대한민국

 호주

8

367

9

364

10

228





## The division of the Korean peninsula and the Cold War

- The Korean War, 1950~1953



# North Korea Nuclear Issue



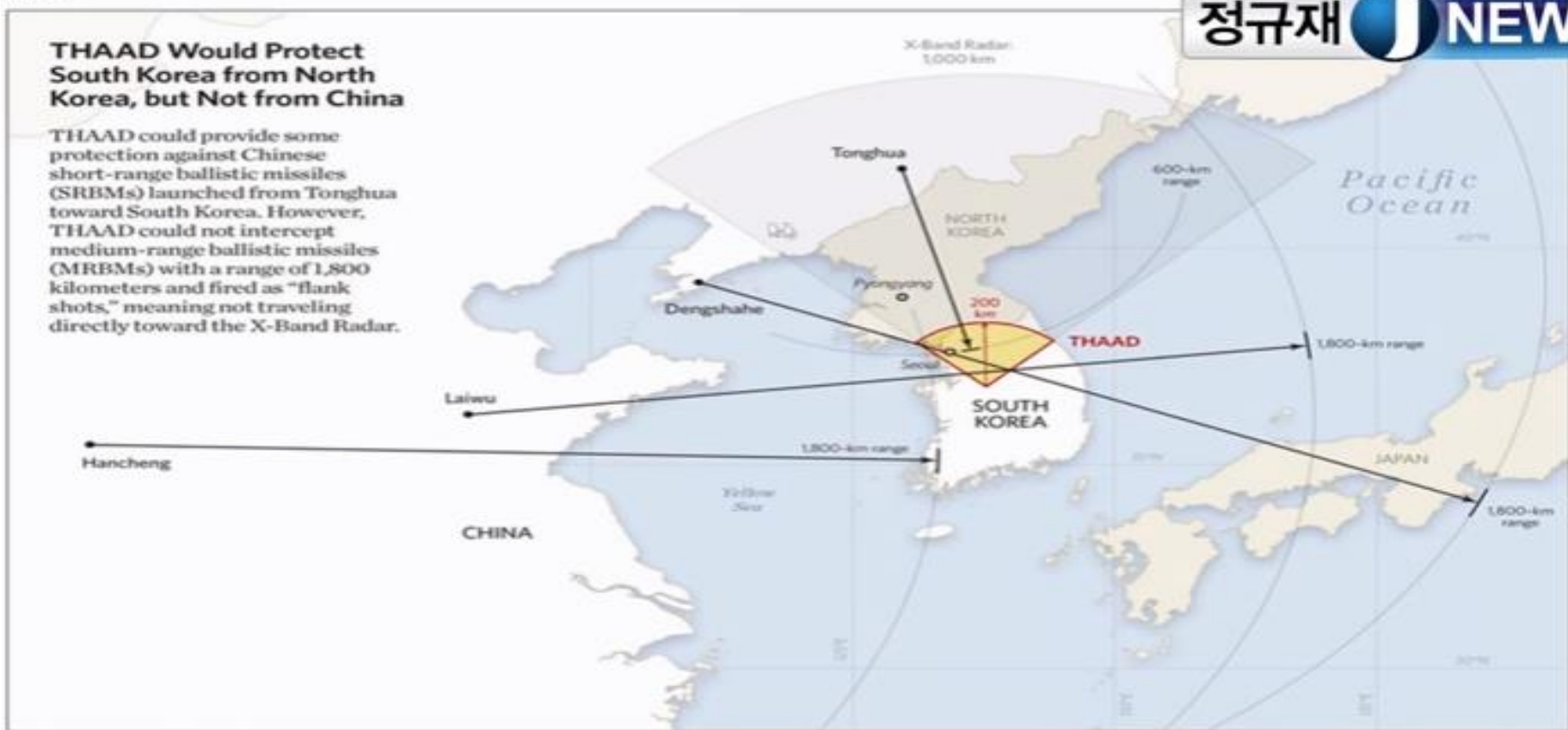
# North Korean nuclear disarmament scenario



# THAAD

## THAAD Would Protect South Korea from North Korea, but Not from China

THAAD could provide some protection against Chinese short-range ballistic missiles (SRBMs) launched from Tonghua toward South Korea. However, THAAD could not intercept medium-range ballistic missiles (MRBMs) with a range of 1,800 kilometers and fired as "flank shots," meaning not traveling directly toward the X-Band Radar.

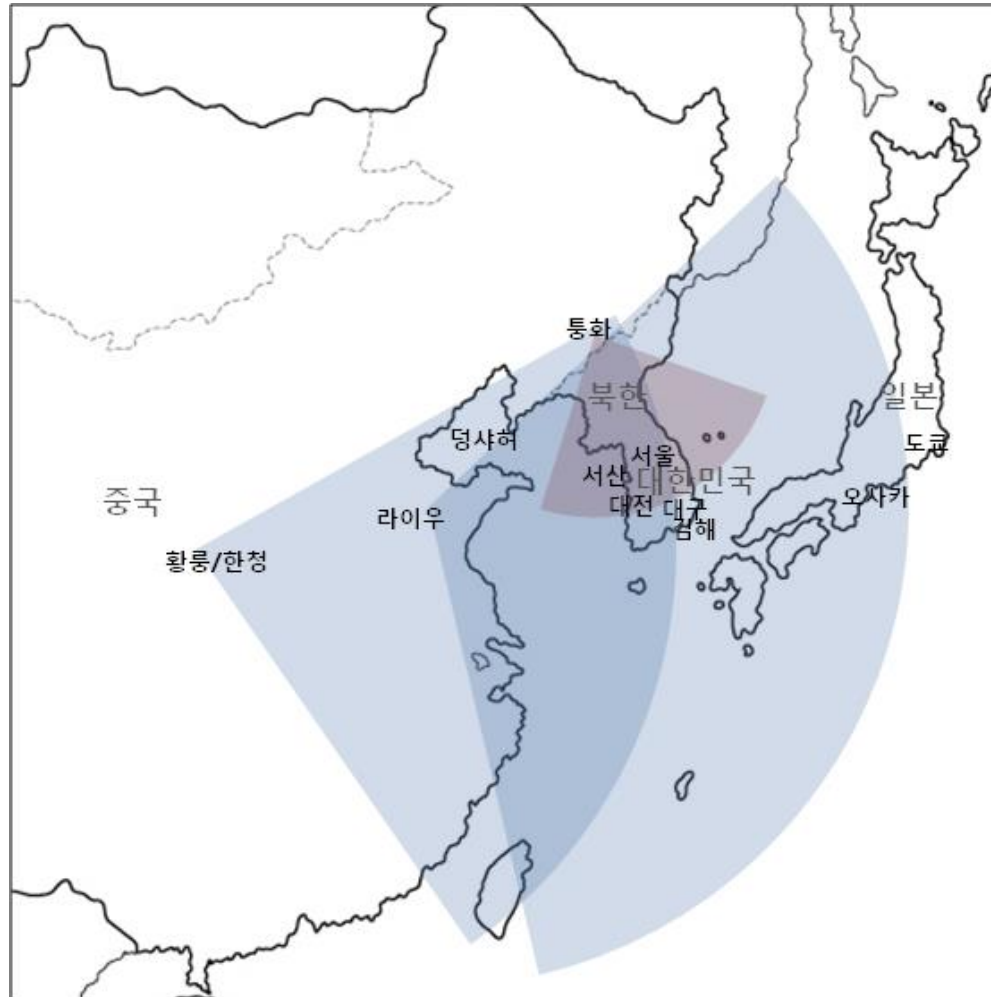


Source: Heritage Foundation research.

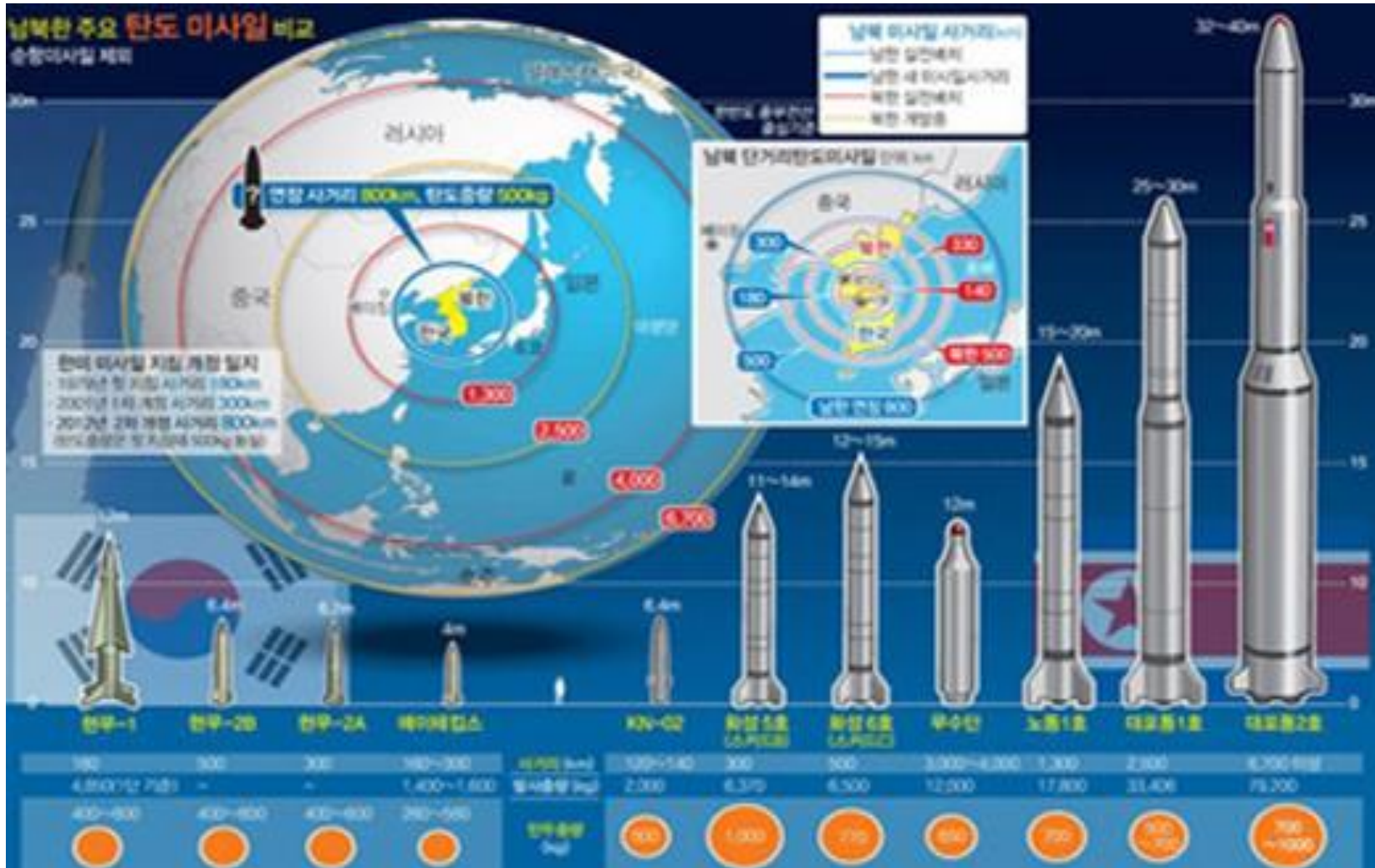
BG 3024 heritage.org

Backgrounder #3024 on Missile Defense June 12, 2015  
South Korea Needs THAAD Missile Defense  
By Bruce Klingner THAAD의 진실은??

# China's radar(S400)



# Ability to manufacture nuclear weapons in Korea and Japan



# 2019 North Korea–United States Hanoi Summit



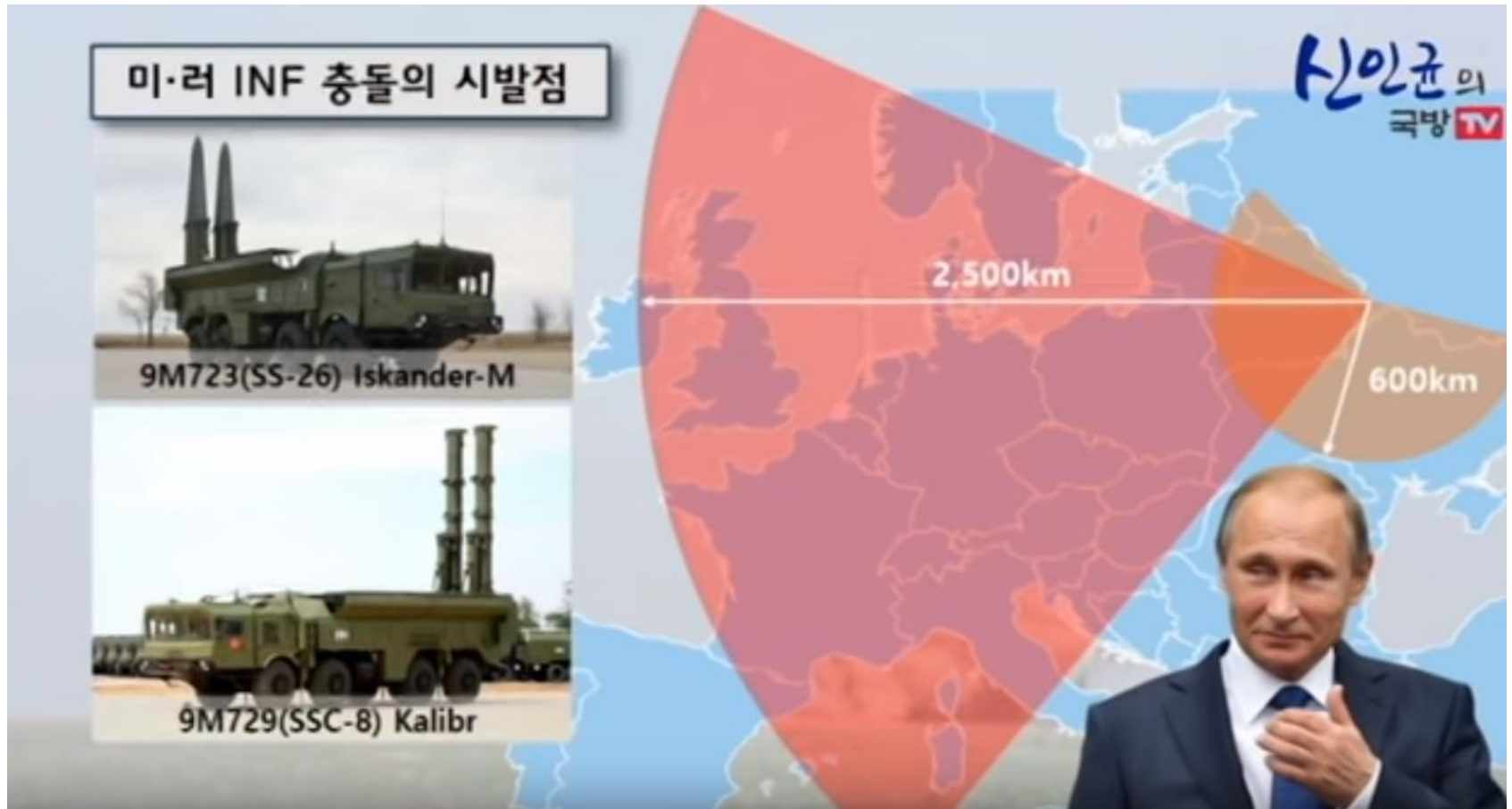




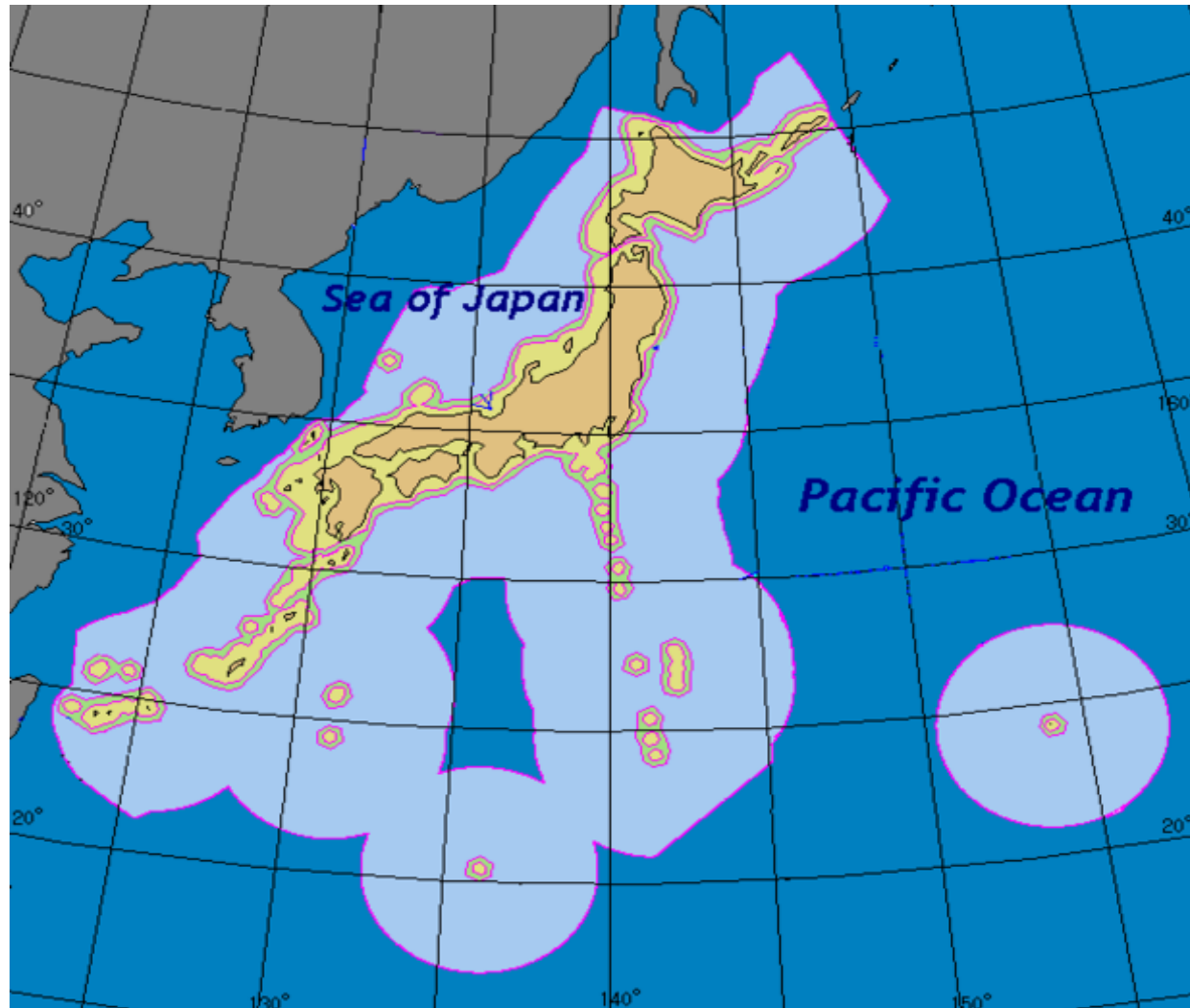
# INF 1987



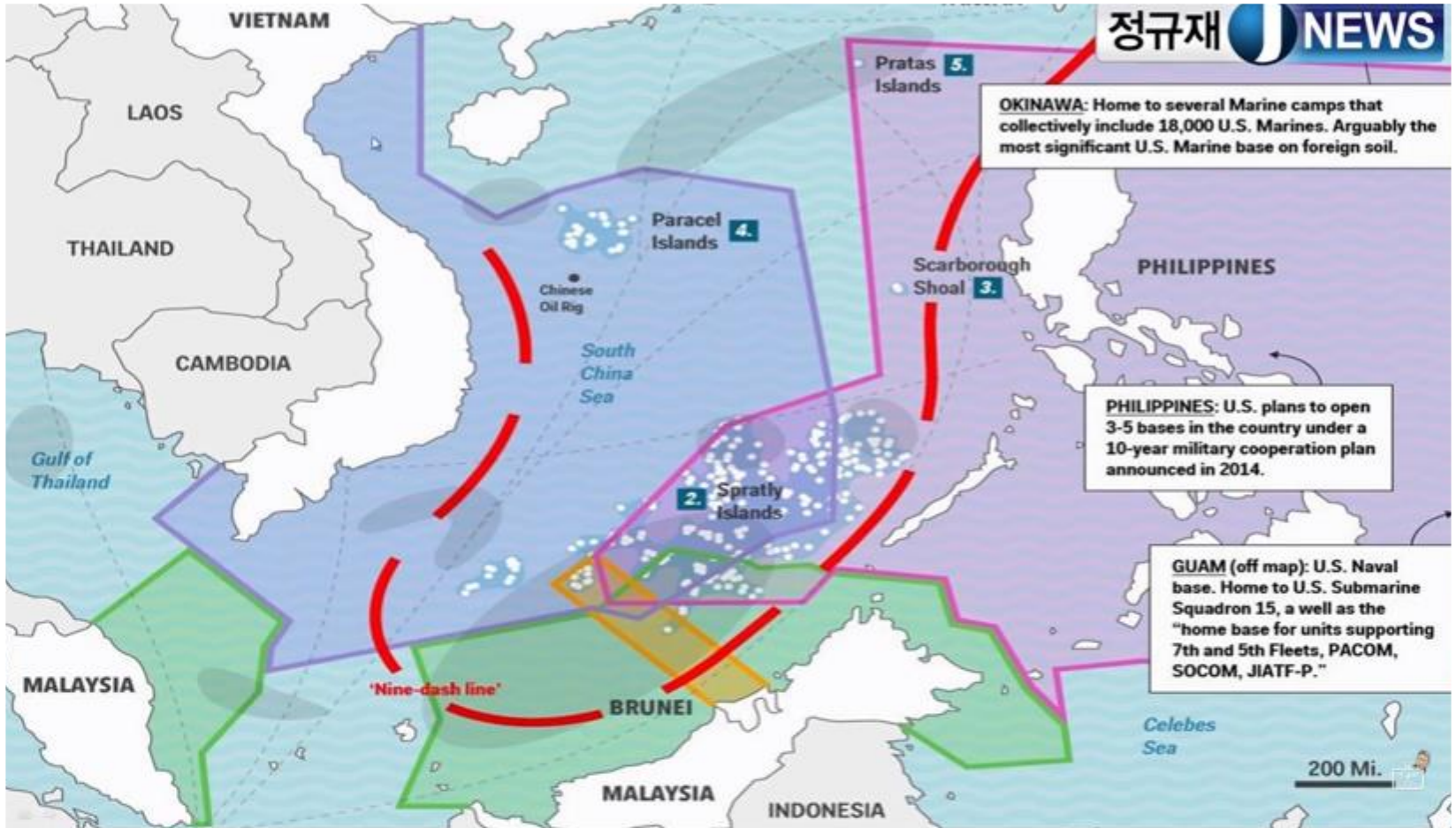
# Intermediate-Range Nuclear Forces Treaty (INF)



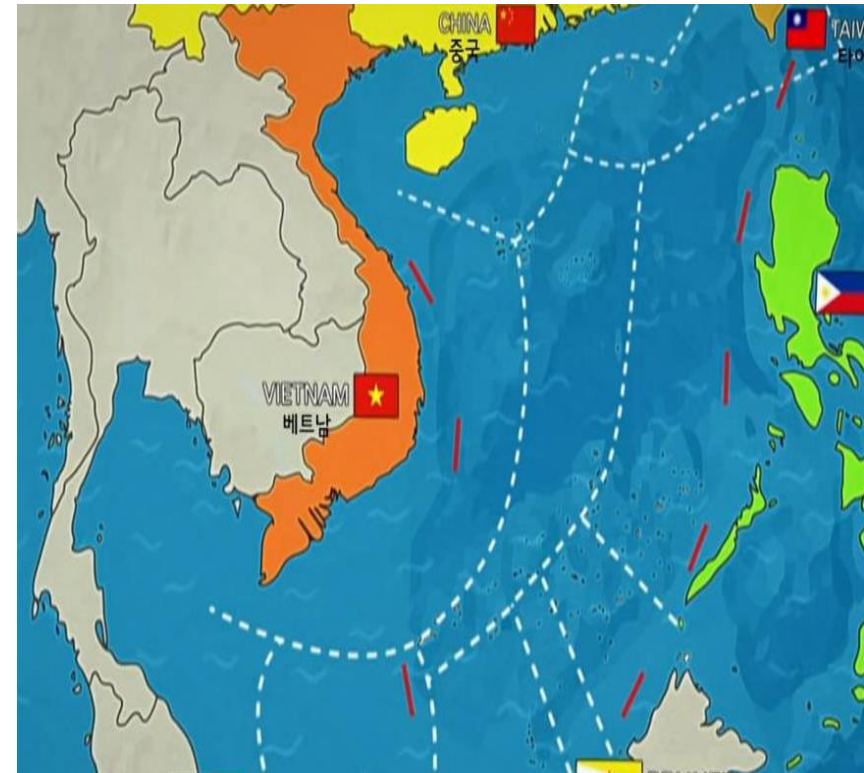
# Japanese maritime territory



# Nansha Islands



# Hegemonic territorial occupation



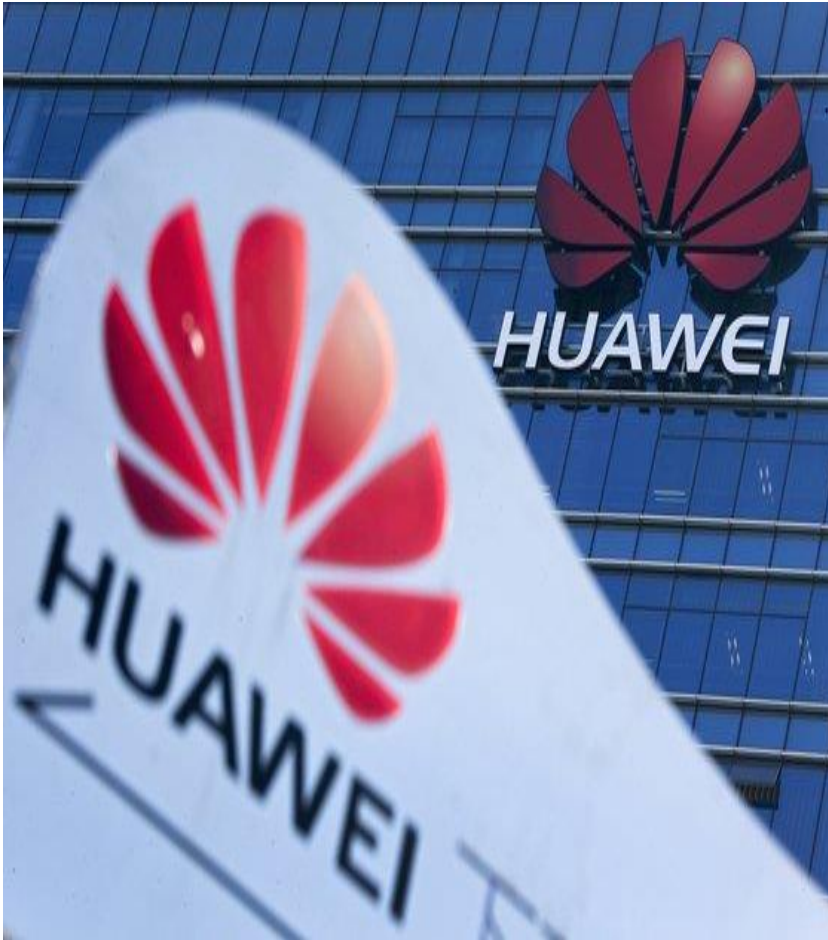
# Scaborogh Shoal 黃巖島



A poor village in Philippines(스카보러 암초)



# HUAWEI



How China used  
a tiny chip to



# 3 seconds scan



# 中國의 一帶一路

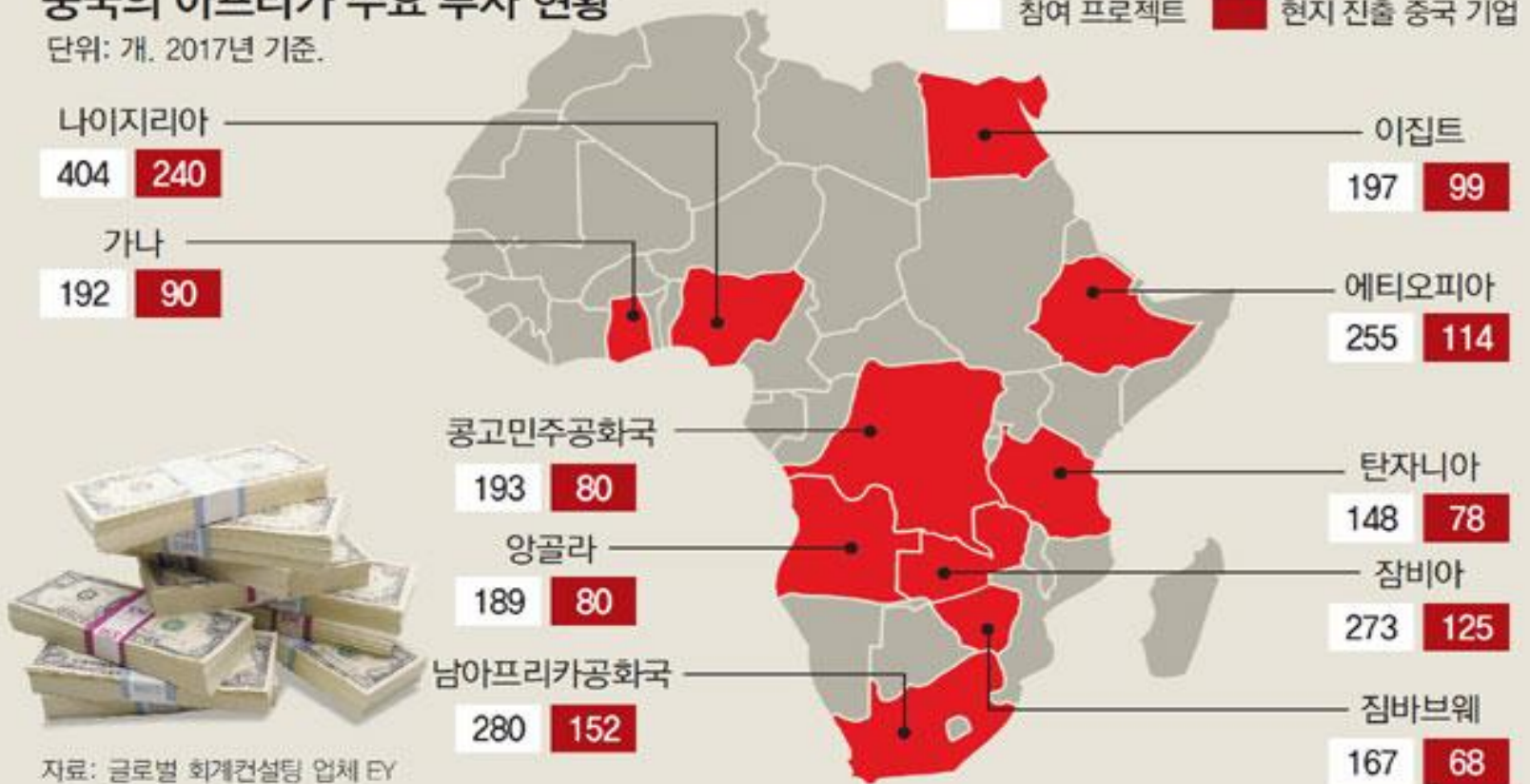


# AFRICA

## 중국의 아프리카 주요 투자 현황

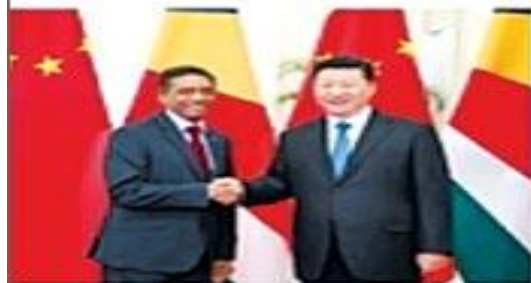
단위: 개, 2017년 기준.

□ 참여 프로젝트 ■ 현지 진출 중국 기업

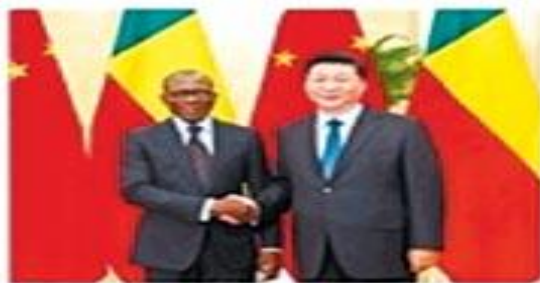


자료: 글로벌 회계컨설팅 업체 EY

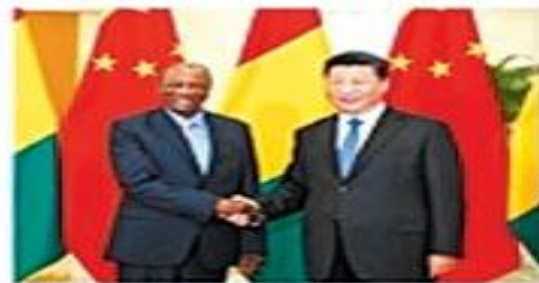
# 习近平分别会见出席中非合作论坛北京峰会的部分非洲国家领导人



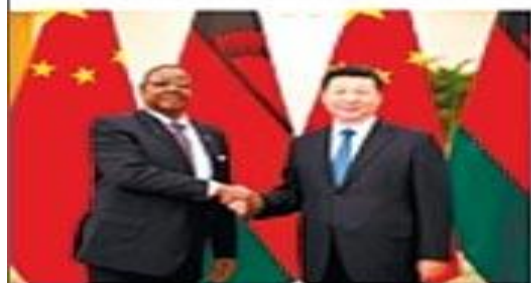
11月17日，国家主席习近平在北京人民大会堂分别会见出席中非合作论坛北京峰会的部分非洲国家领导人。新华社记者 李学仁 摄



11月17日，国家主席习近平在北京人民大会堂分别会见出席中非合作论坛北京峰会的部分非洲国家领导人。新华社记者 李学仁 摄



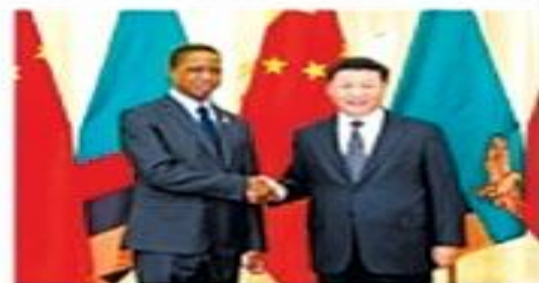
11月17日，国家主席习近平在北京人民大会堂分别会见出席中非合作论坛北京峰会的部分非洲国家领导人。新华社记者 李学仁 摄



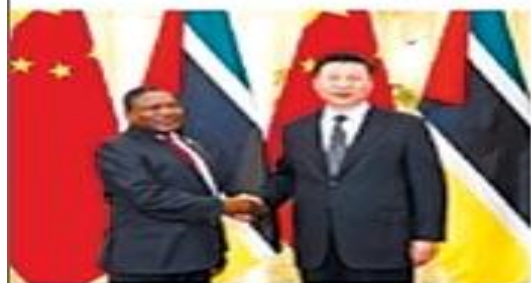
11月17日，国家主席习近平在北京人民大会堂分别会见出席中非合作论坛北京峰会的部分非洲国家领导人。新华社记者 李学仁 摄



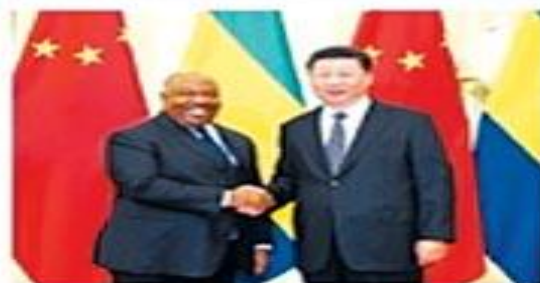
11月17日，国家主席习近平在北京人民大会堂分别会见出席中非合作论坛北京峰会的部分非洲国家领导人。新华社记者 李学仁 摄



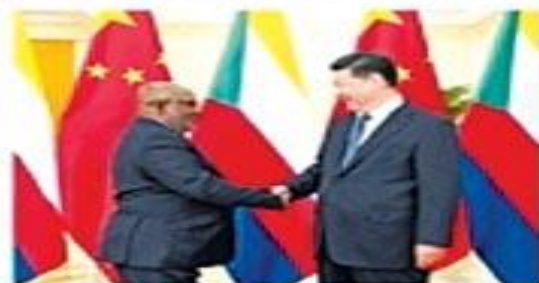
11月17日，国家主席习近平在北京人民大会堂分别会见出席中非合作论坛北京峰会的部分非洲国家领导人。新华社记者 李学仁 摄



11月17日，国家主席习近平在北京人民大会堂分别会见出席中非合作论坛北京峰会的部分非洲国家领导人。新华社记者 李学仁 摄



11月17日，国家主席习近平在北京人民大会堂分别会见出席中非合作论坛北京峰会的部分非洲国家领导人。新华社记者 李学仁 摄



11月17日，国家主席习近平在北京人民大会堂分别会见出席中非合作论坛北京峰会的部分非洲国家领导人。新华社记者 李学仁 摄

## 推动共建“一带一路”走深走实造福人民

——论学习习近平总书记在推进“一带一路”建设工作5周年座谈会重要讲话

李强 尹成华

“一带一路”倡议提出以来，得到国际社会广泛认同，成为当今世界最受欢迎的国际公共产品。5年来，共建“一带一路”取得丰硕成果，为各国人民带来了实实在在的利益。

习近平总书记指出，共建“一带一路”是造福世界的民心工程。我们要坚持以人民为中心的发展思想，把增进人民福祉、促进人的全面发展作为出发点和落脚点。

我们要坚持共商共建共享原则，加强政策沟通、设施联通、贸易畅通、资金融通、民心相通，推动共建“一带一路”走深走实，造福人民。

共建“一带一路”是造福世界的民心工程。我们要坚持以人民为中心的发展思想，把增进人民福祉、促进人的全面发展作为出发点和落脚点。我们要坚持共商共建共享原则，加强政策沟通、设施联通、贸易畅通、资金融通、民心相通，推动共建“一带一路”走深走实，造福人民。

袁家军  
北京

# Project



## 완료된 프로젝트 (단위: 달러)

헝가리 화웨이 물류센터	15억
이란 루드바르 라리스탄 수력 댐	5억 7800만
카자흐스탄 코르고스 내륙 항만	2억 4500만
파키스탄 과다르항 방파제	1억 2300만
스리랑카 함반토타 항구	13억
캄보디아 214번 국도, 스톡트렝 메콩강 다리	1억 1700만
인도네시아 수마트라5 발전소	3억 1800만
북한 신압록강대교	3억 5000만

## 진행 중인 프로젝트

방글라데시 페이라 발전소	16억 5000만
중국~라오스 철도	58억
이스라엘 하이파 항구	11억 6000만

## 협상 중인 프로젝트

몽골 타반 콜고이 철도	10억
터키 제3 핵발전소	250억

〈자료: 미국 전략국제문제연구소(CSIS)〉

# Долговая ловушка

중국의 일대일로 사업으로 '빛의 덫' 빠진 나라들

※OECD 국가위험도 분류(7점 만점)서 6~7점에 해당하는 국가



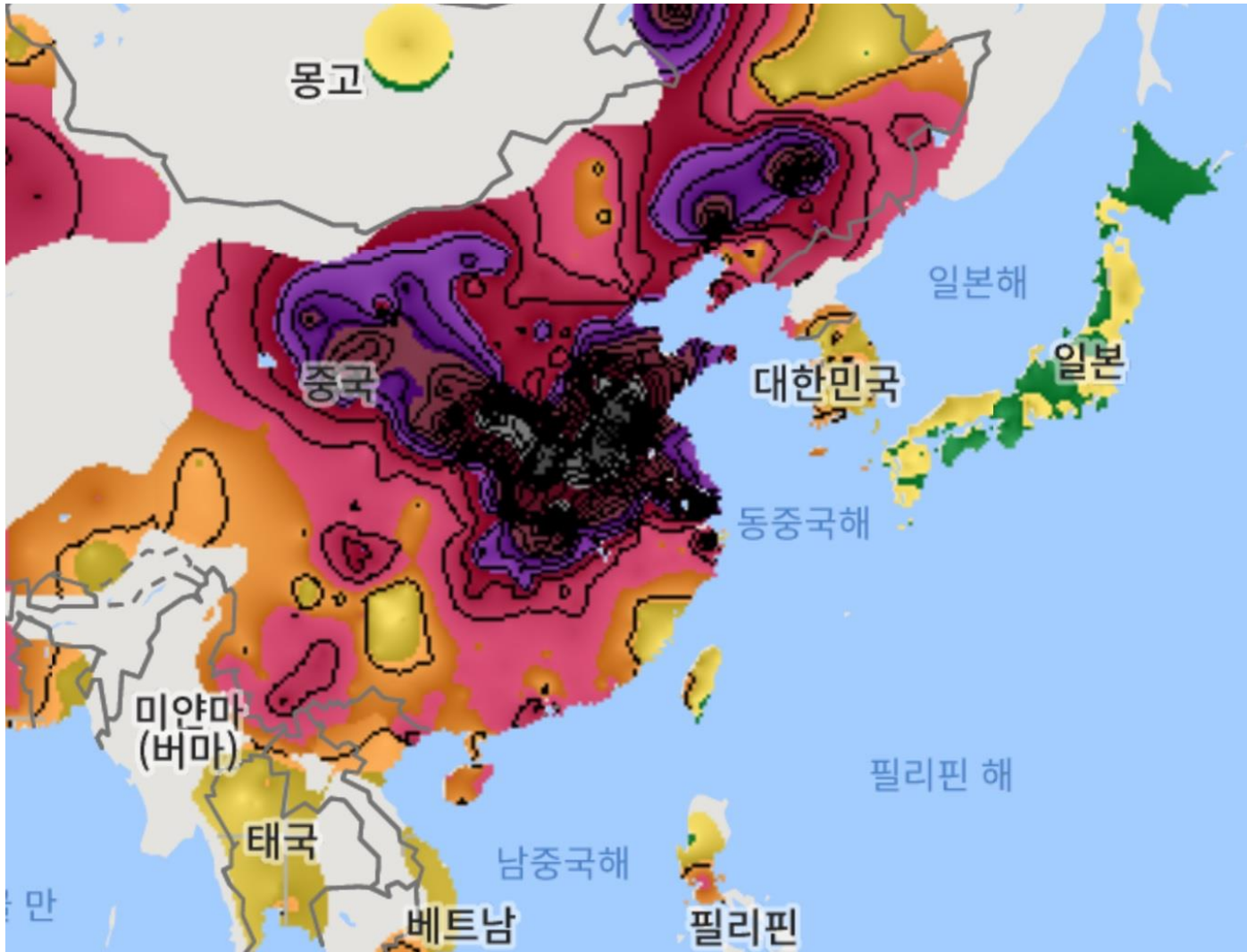
# Indo-pacific Region



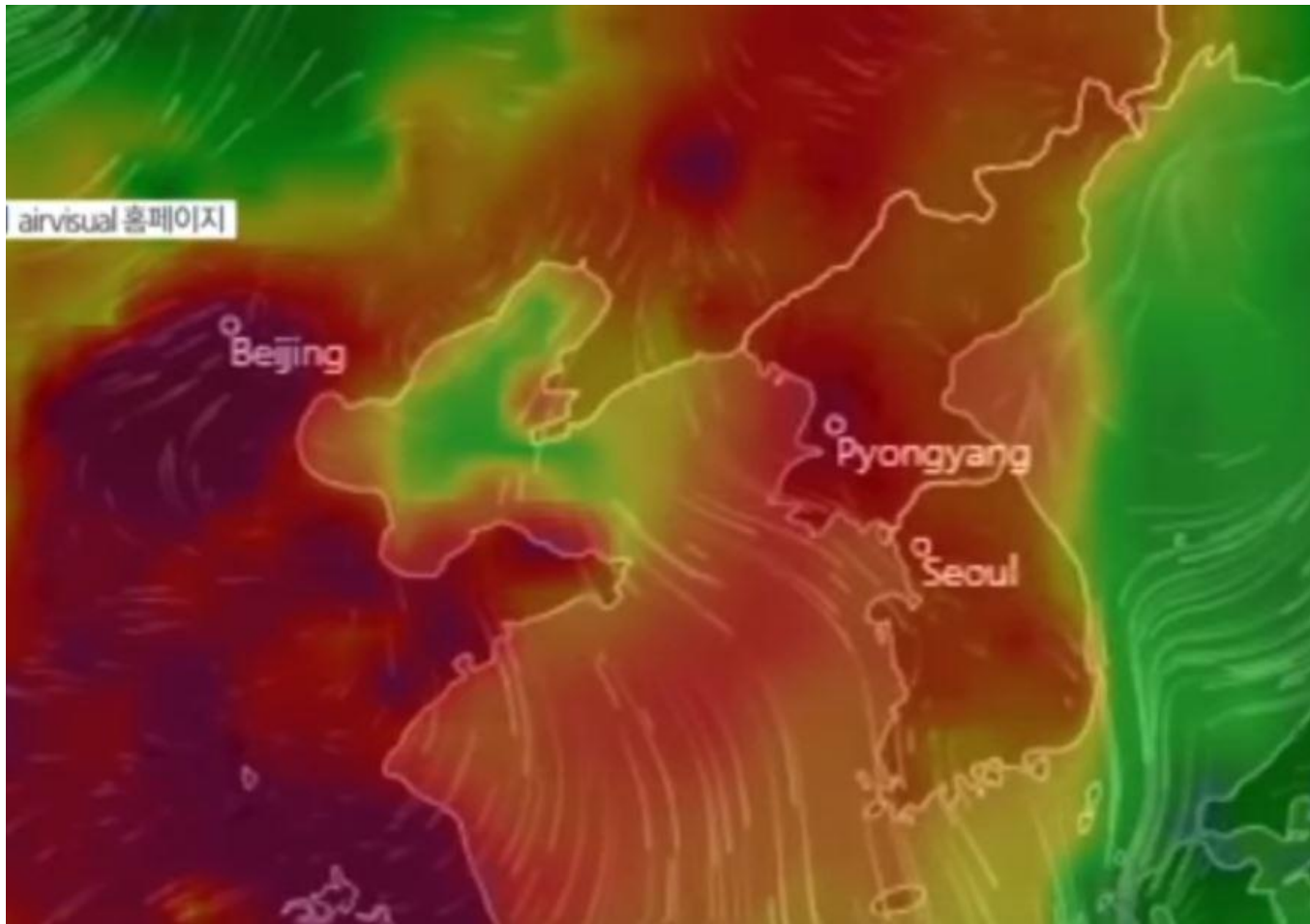
# China air pollution level







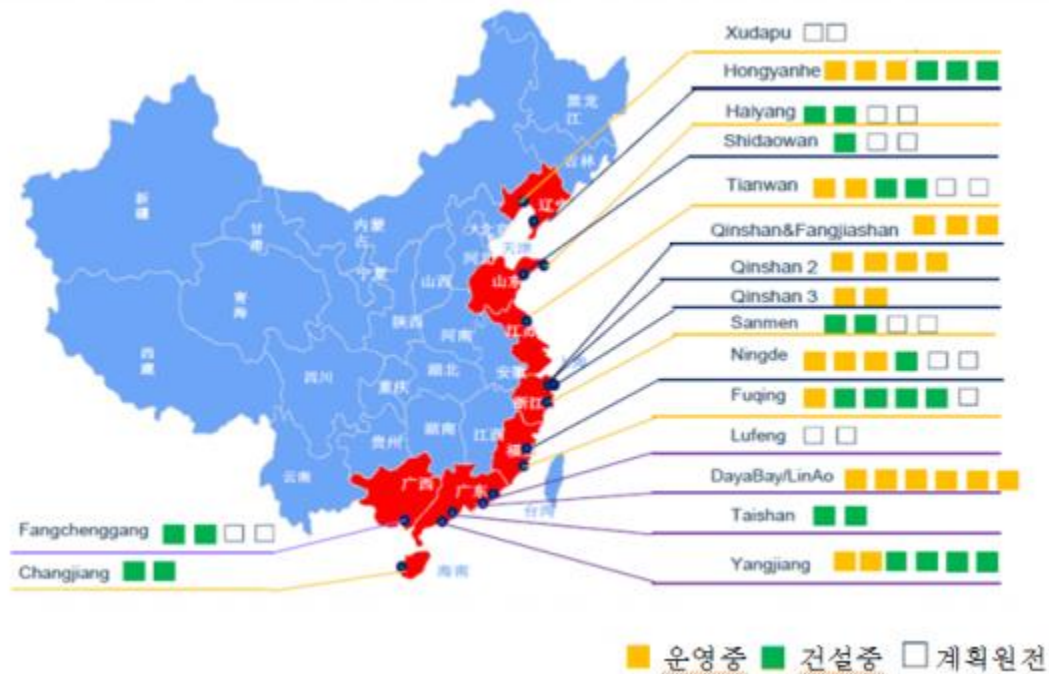
airvisual 홈페이지



# 중국의 화력발전



# Nuclear power plant under construction in China



# Cooperation scheme

- Mitigation of hegemonic competition in Northeast Asia

- 역사에 대한 전향적관점
- 지도자의 리더쉽, 의지: 따뜻한 가슴, 냉철한 이성
- 상호 윈윈, 배려, 호의적 친구관계
- 독재체제에서 민주적 체제로의 변화

- Multilateral cooperation system: climate agreement, FTA

- 인류공통의 문제 해결 위한 노력:기후변화,공해,환경

- Awareness of the co-destiny

- 공동운명체에 대한 인식

- Principles of Action

- **All people and nations are welcome to participate**
- **Complete freedom of thought, belief and religion**
  - **No involvement in politics**