

# Insecurity situations in in Northeast Asia

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# Contents

- Similarities and differences among East Asian countries
- Economic relations
- Territorial disputes
- Issue on nuclear weapon of North Korea
- Cooperation scheme

# Characteristics of South Korea, Japan and China

Consanguinity

血族

Confucianism

Buddhism

Taoism

Yin-Yang thought 陰陽思考

**Korea**

\*Strong Confucian Culture

**China**

- \* Family-oriented Individualism,
- \* Mix of pragmatic Marxism and Confucianism

**Japan**

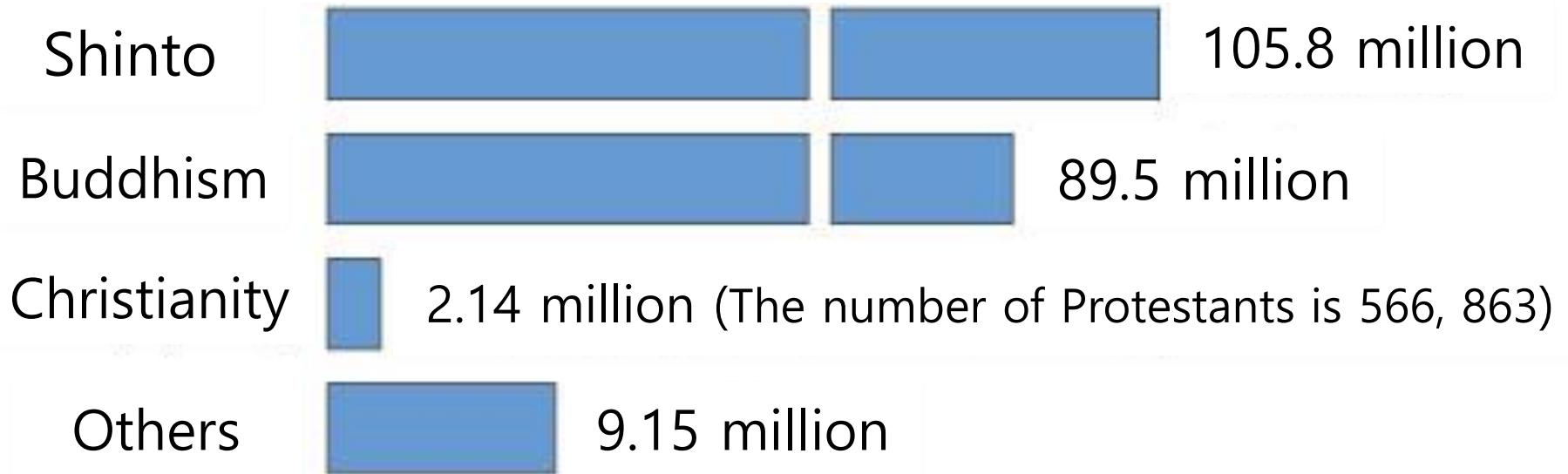
- \* Samurai spirit
- \* Hieratical system (Hierarchy) 階層
- \* Strict obedience to orders 腹從

History of Japan's expansionism

膨脹主義

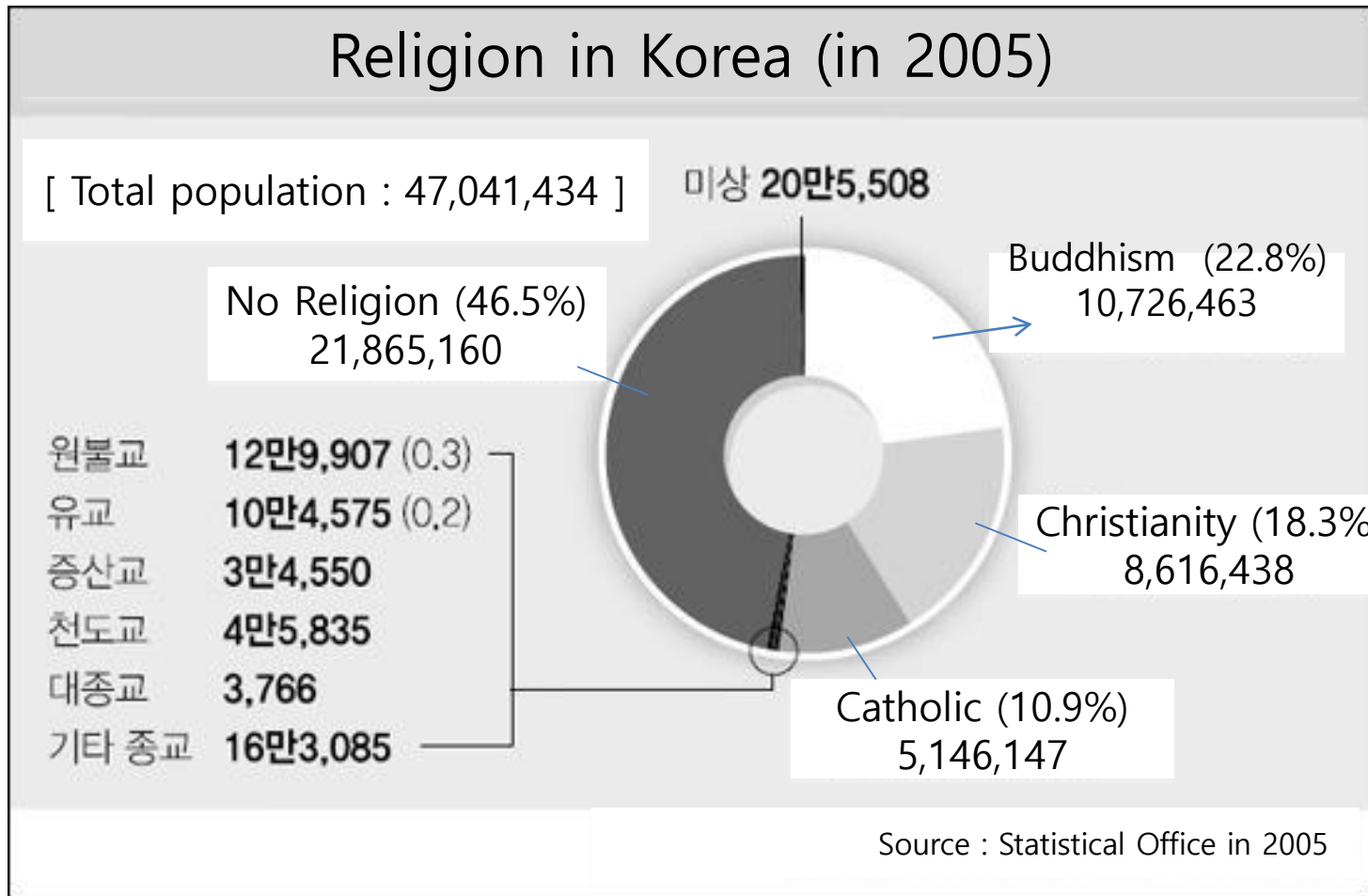
\*Disputes on territory, history, and North Korea nuclear issue

# Religion in Japan



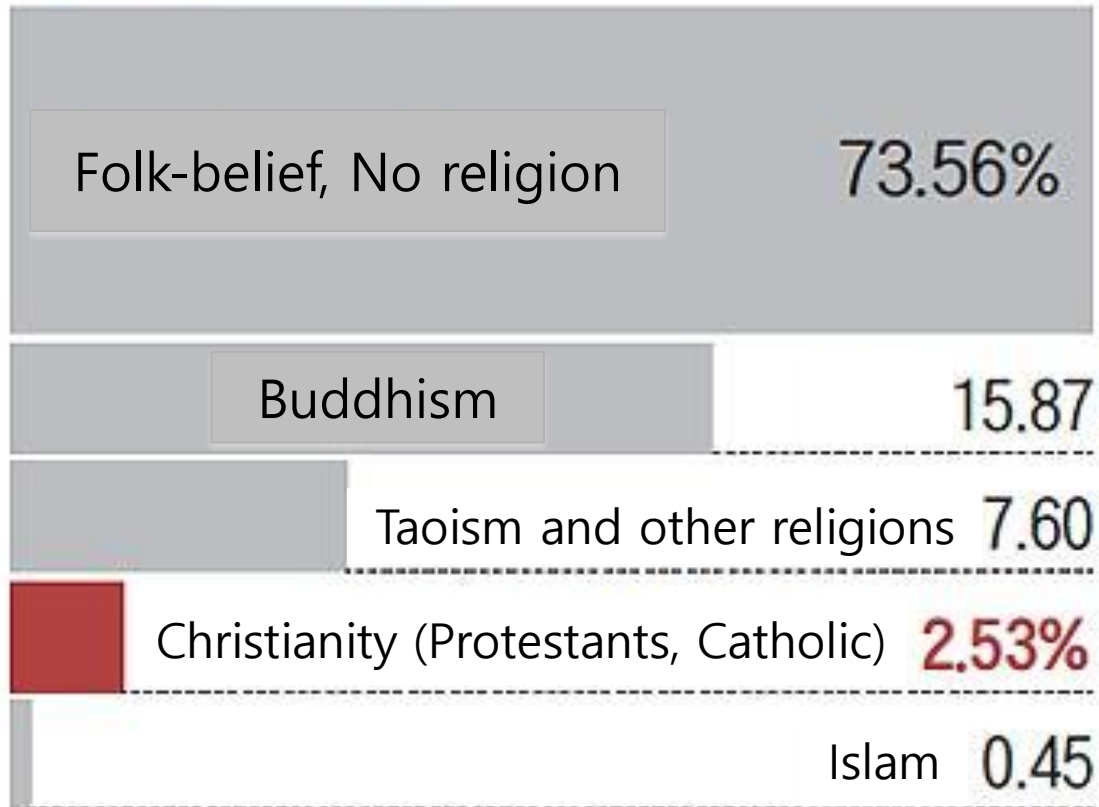
Source : Japan Ministry of Education

# Religion in Korea



# Religion in China

## Religion in China



Source = CFPS in 2014

# Human migration path to Asia

## ‘악마문(Devil’s gate)’

**한민족의 이동 경로**  
 ※2009년 사이언스(Science)지에 밝혀진 아시아인의 주요 이동 경로. 한국인은 남방계가 올라온 거대한 흐름에 속해 있다.

**러시아**

1만 년 전 동남아 농경인, 같은 경로로 극동지역 올라와 선 정착인들과 융합

3만~4만 년 전 동남아 수렵 채취인, 중국 대륙 해안 따라 올라와 극동지방에 정착

극동 북방지역에서 혼혈된 선 정착, 후 정착 남방계인이 한반도로 남하

**한민족의 형성**  
 3만~4만 년 전 동남아에서 출발해 극동으로 온 수렵채집 남방계와 1만 년 전 같은 경로로 온 농경 남방계의 혼혈

**유전자로 본 ‘악마의 문 동굴인’ 특징**  
 갈색 눈, 삼 모양의 앞니, 우유 소화에 어려움, 고혈압에 취약, 몸 냄새가 적고, 마른 귓밥

**악마의 문 동굴**  
 한국 역사 속 고구려-동부여-북옥저 지리, 러시아 극동 블라디보스토크 동북쪽 프리오레 지역에 위치. 1973년 동굴 발굴, 신석기 시대 유물들 다수 발견. 아시아에서 가장 오래된 직물이 발견된 곳으로도 유명

**유전체 (지능)** 염색체에는 생명체의 유전정보를 저장하는 DNA가 있다. 이 DNA는 생명체가 다음 세대로 자신의 유전정보를 전달할 수 있는 유전전달 물질이다. 한 쌍의 성염색체로 이뤄진 총 23쌍을 가진다. 유전체 또는 지능은 전체 염색체를 구성하는 DNA를 부르는 말이다.



# Routes of Ancient Asians





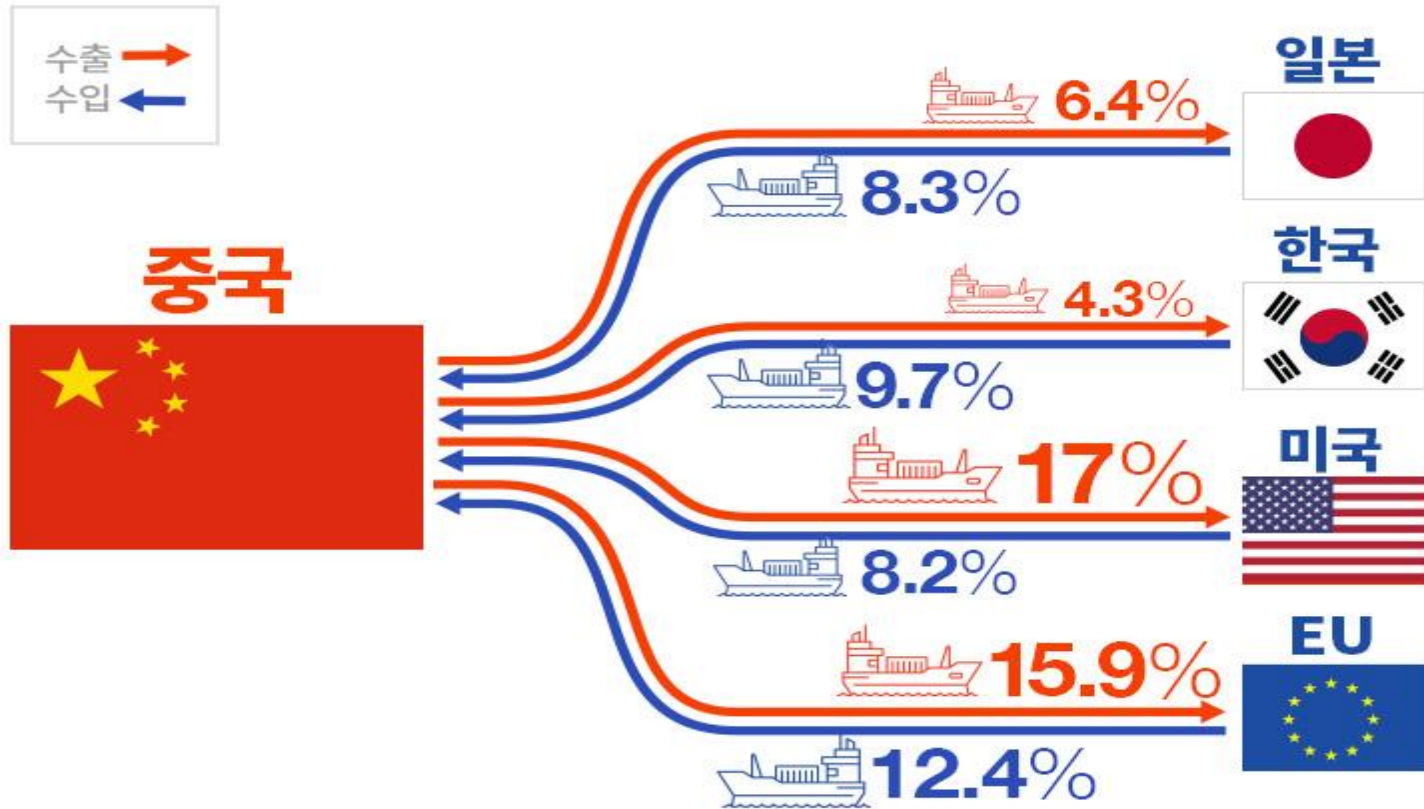
# One Asia Foundation's Purpose – To Contribute to the Establishment of Asian Community

## Three Principles

1. People of All Nationalities and Ethnicity are Welcome.
2. Complete Freedom of Thought and Religion.
3. No Involvement in Politics.

# Economic cooperation

## Trade scale



중국 주요국가별 수출입 비율 (중국기준)

# GDP in countries

Country/Economy ↕	GDP Nominal (billions of \$)				
	2016 ↕	share ↕	Rank ▲	2020 ↕	Rank ↕
United States	18,561.934	24.7	1	21,927	1
China	11,391.619	15.1	2	16,458	2
Japan	4,730.300	6.29	3	5,506	3
Germany	3,494.898	4.65	4	4,008	4
United Kingdom	2,649.893	3.52	5	2,928	6
France	2,488.284	3.31	6	2,851	7
India	2,250.987	2.99	7	3,297	5
Italy	1,852.499	2.46	8	2,046	9
Brazil	1,769.601	2.35	9	2,214	8
Canada	1,532.343	2.04	10	1,856	10
Korea	1,404.383	1.87	11	1,747	11
Russia	1,267.754	1.69	12	1,698	12
Australia	1,256.640	1.67	13	1,574	13
Spain	1,252.163	1.66	14	1,457	14

# Joint development of gas fields between China and Japan 1978



# Vestiges of Japanese Imperialism





# Territorial Disputes in East Asia



# Dokdo(Dakesima)Disputes





# Dispute between Japan and Korea on naming East Sea



East Sea or Japanese Sea?

# Dokdo Island



## The division of the Korean peninsula and the Cold War

- The Korean War, 1950~1953



# North Korea Nuclear Issue

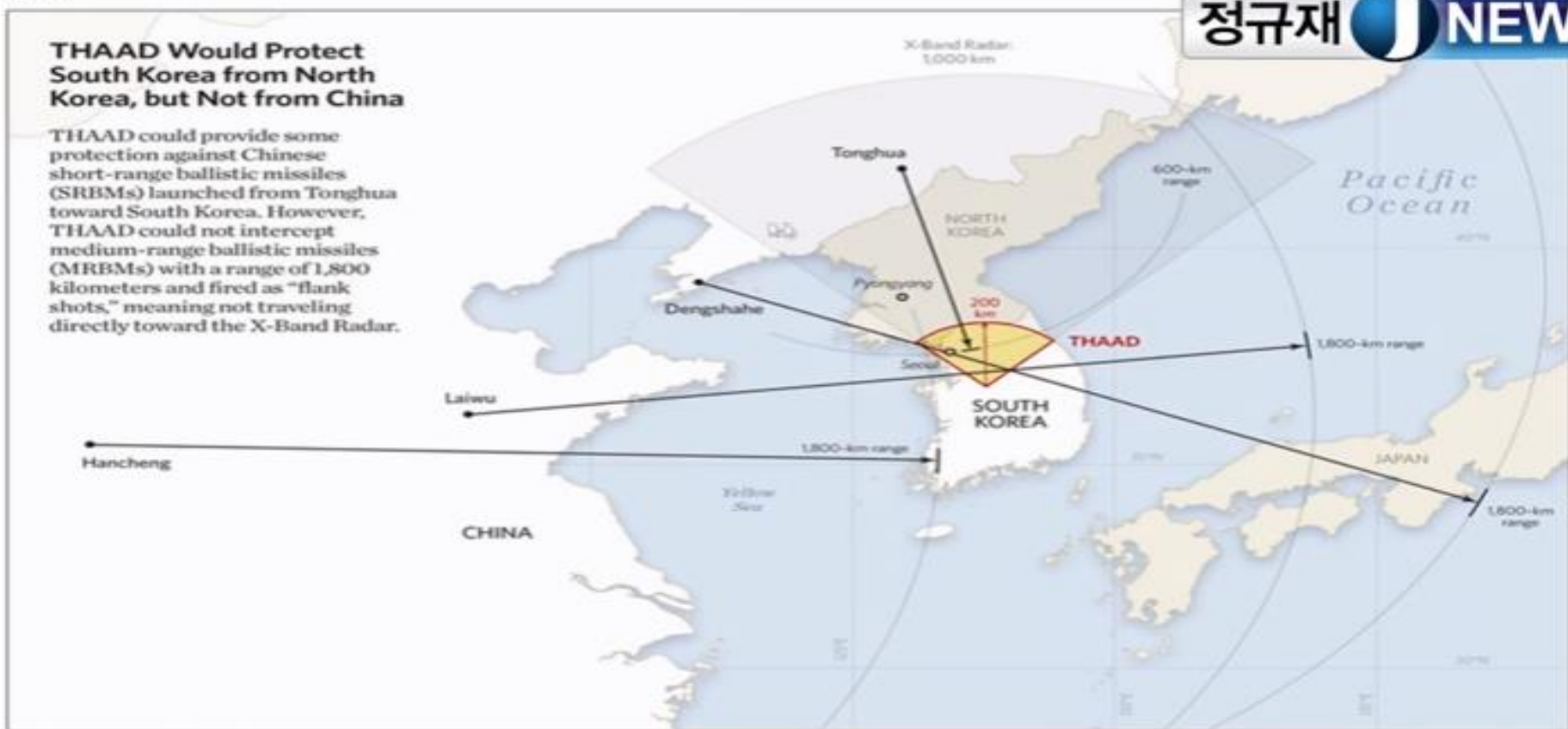




# THAAD

## THAAD Would Protect South Korea from North Korea, but Not from China

THAAD could provide some protection against Chinese short-range ballistic missiles (SRBMs) launched from Tonghua toward South Korea. However, THAAD could not intercept medium-range ballistic missiles (MRBMs) with a range of 1,800 kilometers and fired as "flank shots," meaning not traveling directly toward the X-Band Radar.

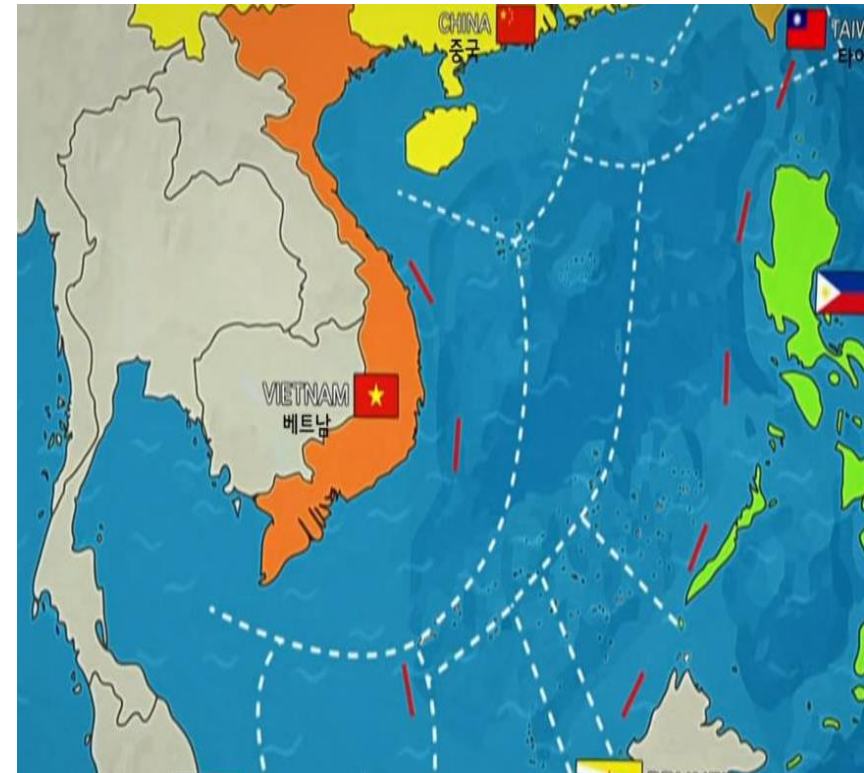


Source: Heritage Foundation research.

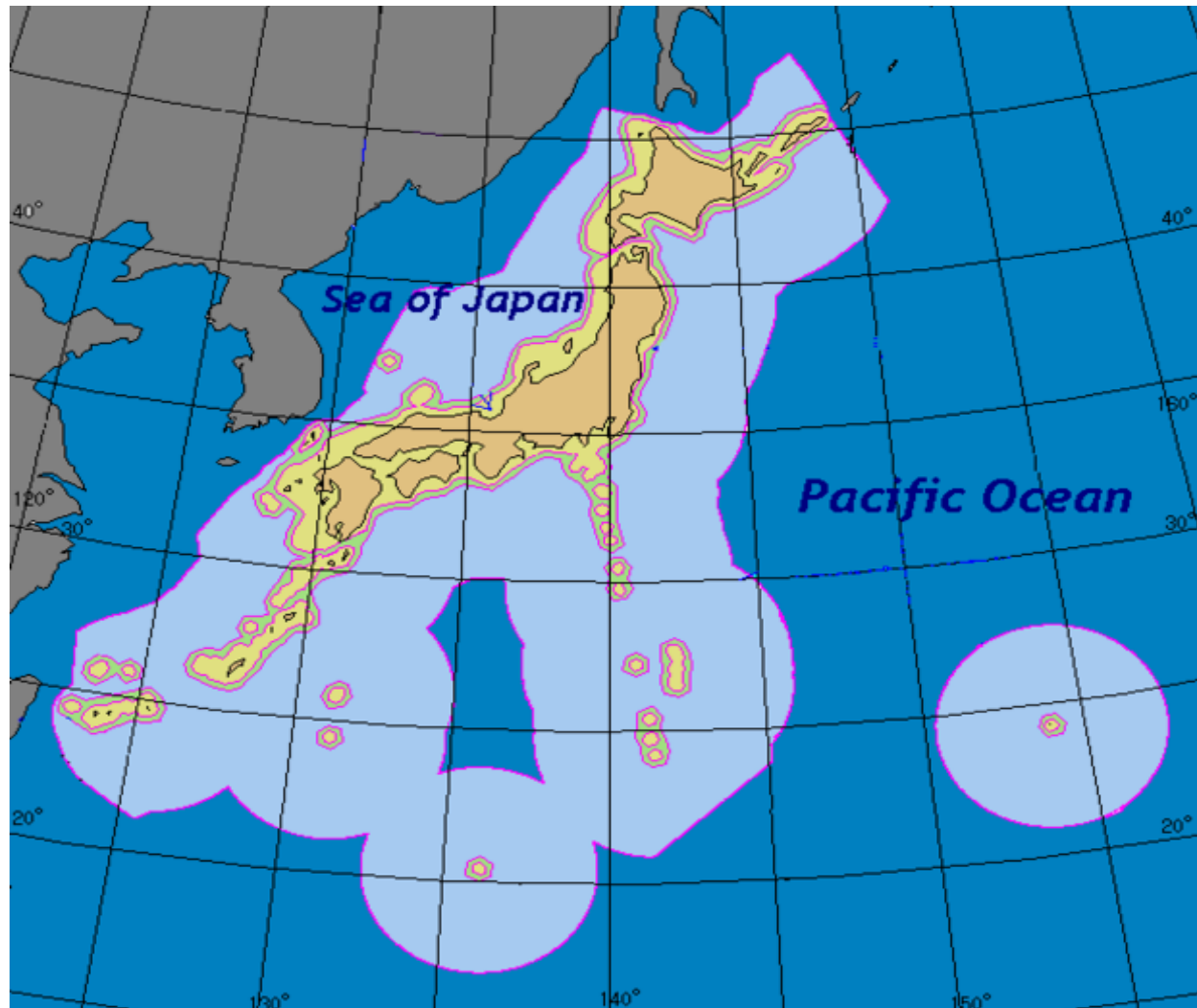
BG 3024 heritage.org

Backgrounder #3024 on Missile Defense June 12, 2015  
South Korea Needs THAAD Missile Defense  
By Bruce Klingner THAAD의 진실은??

# Hegemonic territorial occupation

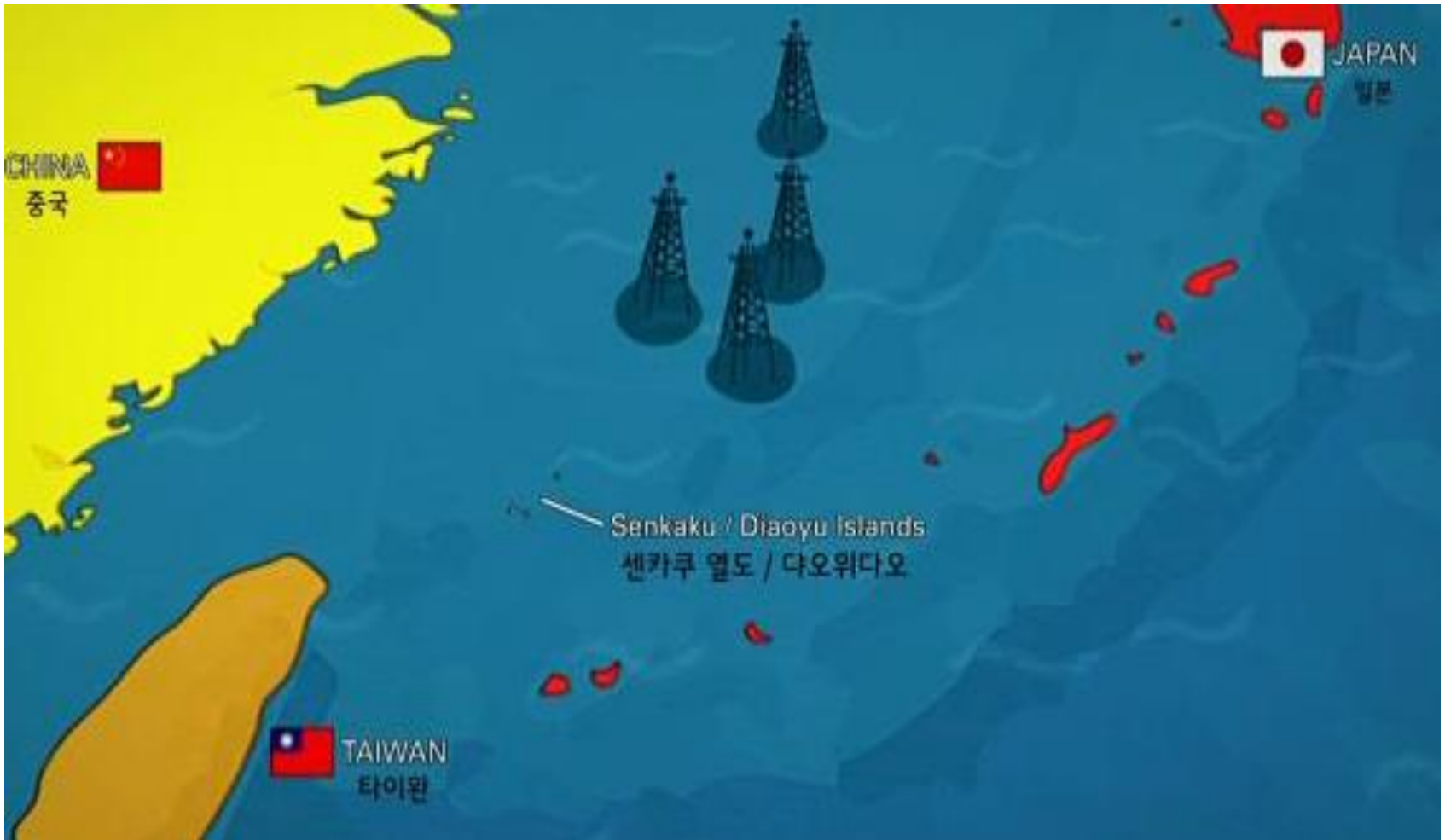


# 일본의 해양 영토





# Agreement on continental shelf development



# Okinawa island



# Transportation route of crude oil (petroleum)

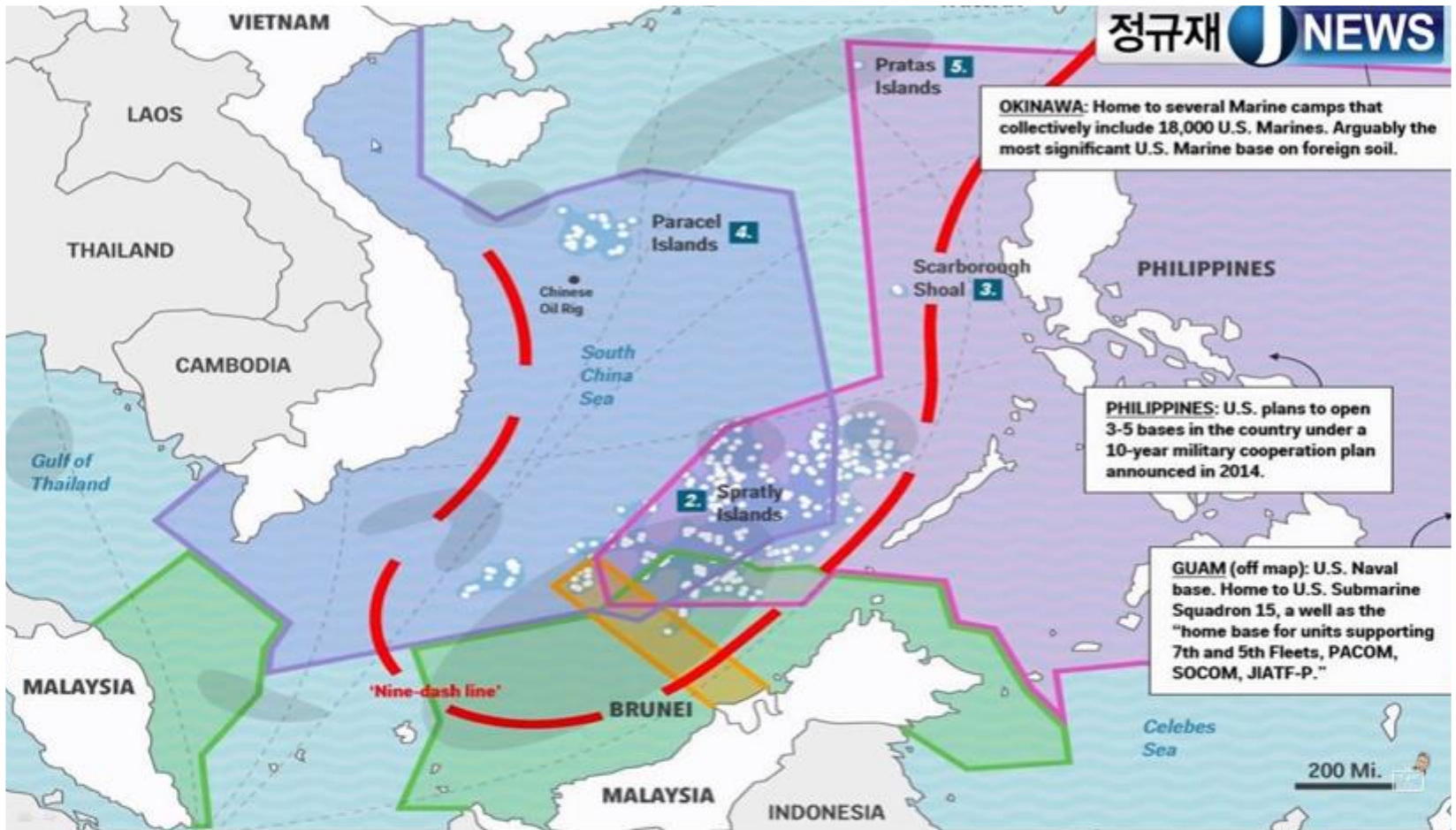


# Territorial dispute areas in East Asia





# Nansha Islands



# Occupying desert islands



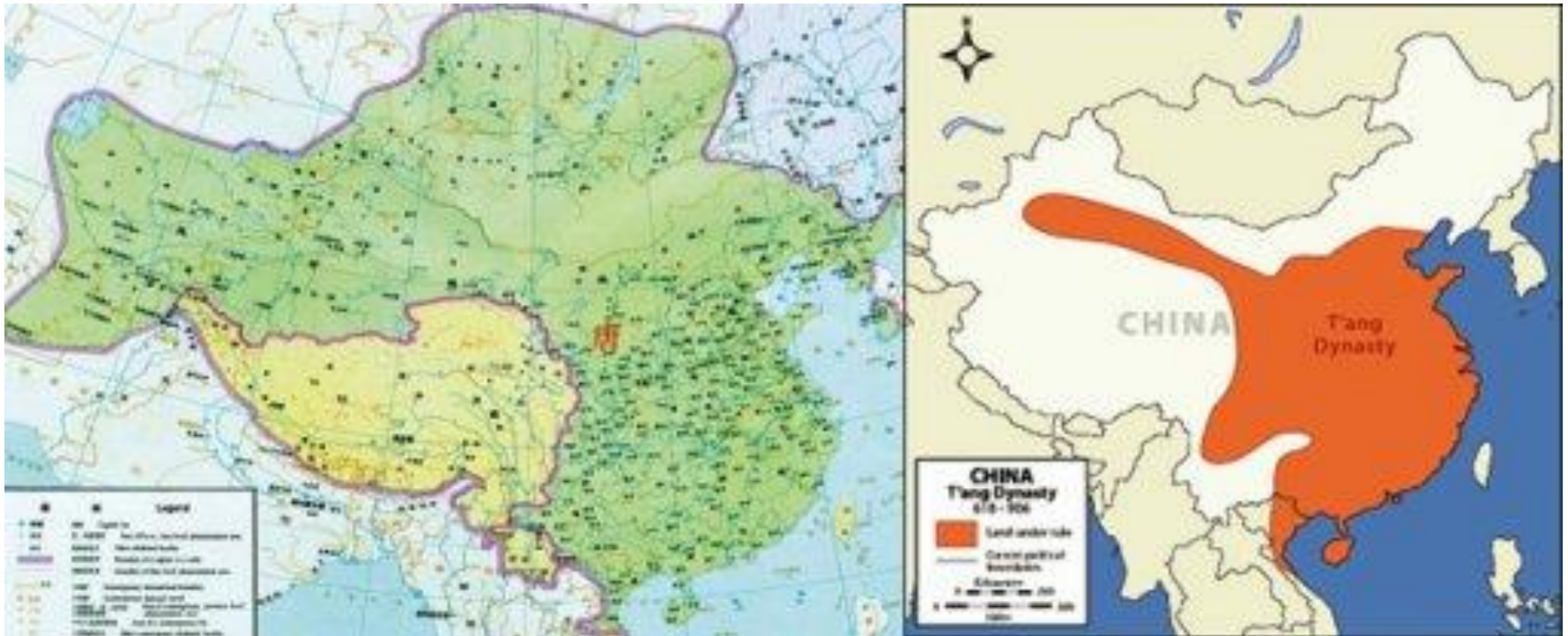
# Scaborogh Shoal 黃巖島



A poor village in Philippines(스카보러 암초)



# China is the process map 唐



# 明



# 中國의 一帶一路





# 각국의 입장



# China air pollution level



# Nuclear power plant under construction in China

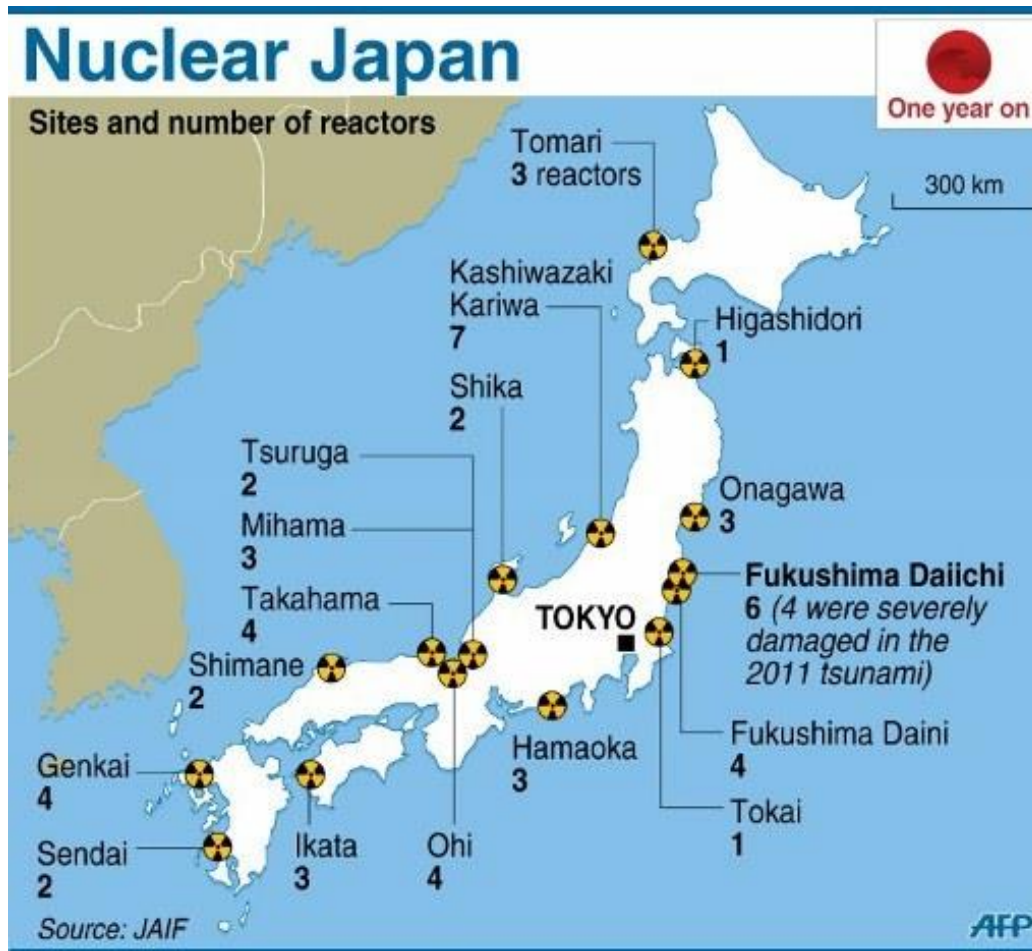


# Nuclear power plant





# Japan



# Korea

## 국내 원전 현황

(출처: 한국원자력문화재단, 2015.11 기준)

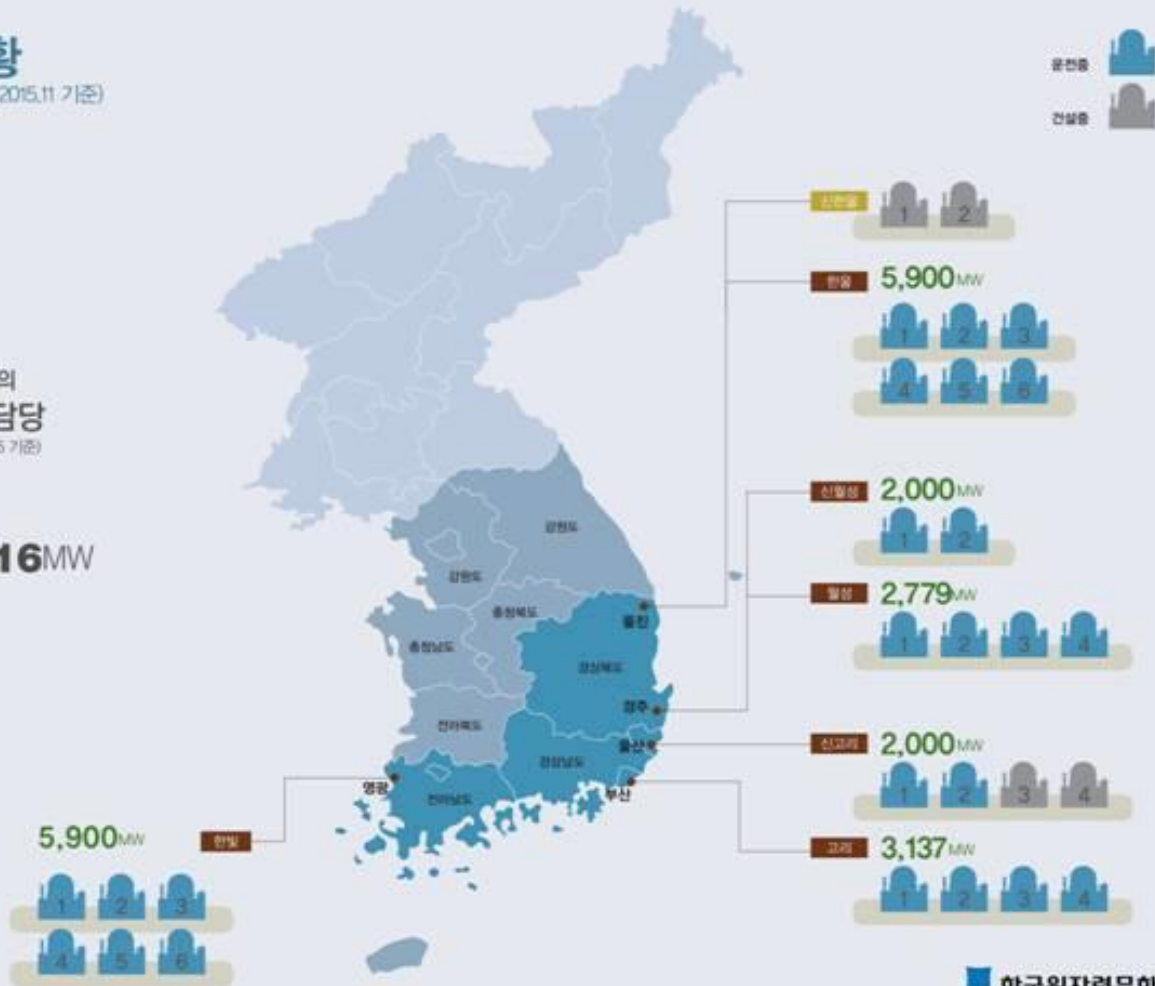
국내 원전  
총 **24기**



국내 전력 생산의  
**30.0% 담당**  
(출처: 한국전력, 2015.5 기준)



설비용량  
총 **21,716MW**



# KOREA CHINA JAPAN

## 한중일 FTA와 타 메가FTA 경제통합규모 비교



구분	인구(백만명)		명목GDP(십억달러)		역내교역비중
	수	대세계 비중	규모	대세계 비중	
한중일 FTA	1540.0	19.9%	16,4000.0	21.2%	22%
TPP	799.0	11.4%	27,718.9	37.1%	42.3%
RCEP	3421.4	48.7%	21,646.9	29.0%	42.4%

자료:산업통상자원부

# Cooperation scheme

- Mitigation of hegemonic competition in Northeast Asia
  - Multilateral cooperation system: climate agreement, FTA
  - Awareness of the co-destiny
- 
- Principles of Action
    - **All people and nations are welcome to participate**
    - **Complete freedom of thought, belief and religion**
      - **No involvement in politics**