



Relaciones Transatlánticas y el Indo-Pacífico

Curso Jean Monet 28 de septiembre de 2023

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Departamento de RRII e Hª Global.

UCM

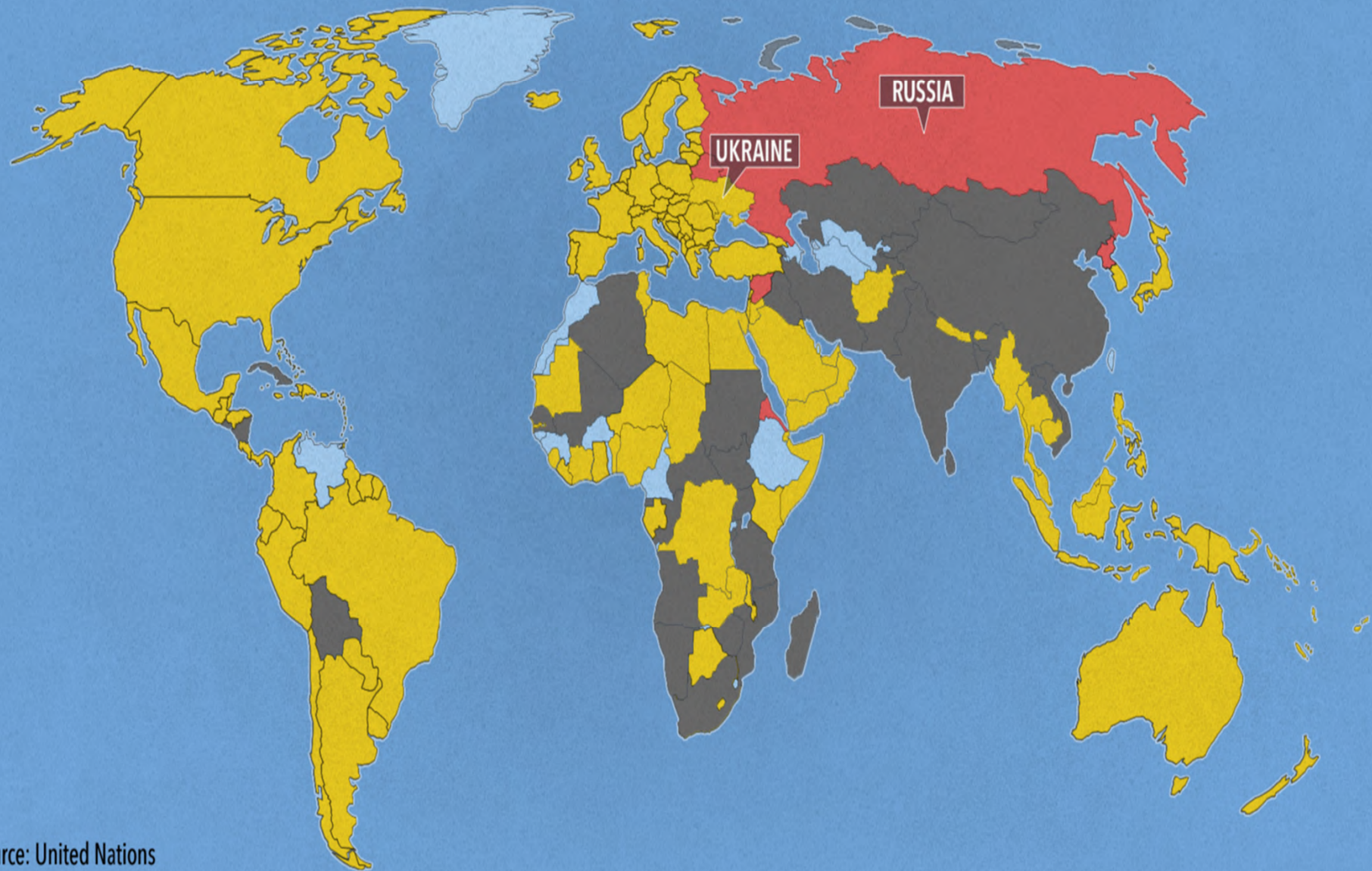
1. «Fin de MLIO y del Club de la Unipolaridad»

**¿HACIA UN
¿«MULTIVERSO»??**

141 UN MEMBERS VOTE TO CONDEMN RUSSIA'S INVASION OF UKRAINE

■ In favor ■ Against ■ Abstention

March 2, 2022



Source: United Nations

2. Competición estratégica/ entre Grandes Potencias

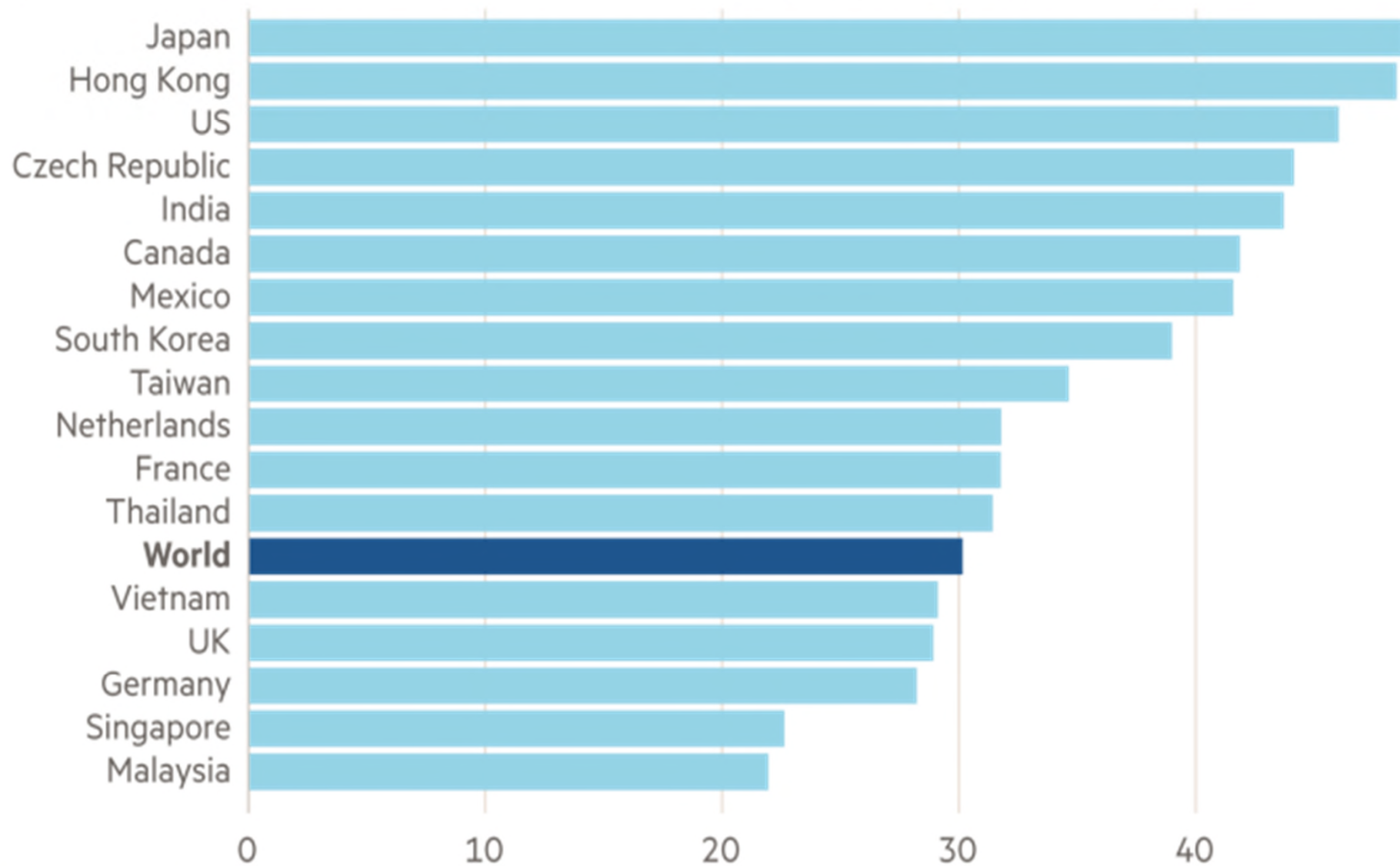
Competición no es equidistante
entre Conflicto y Cooperación

Actores Revisionistas



Many countries depend on China for their industries' supply chains

% parts and components for electrical and electronic goods imported from China, 2018

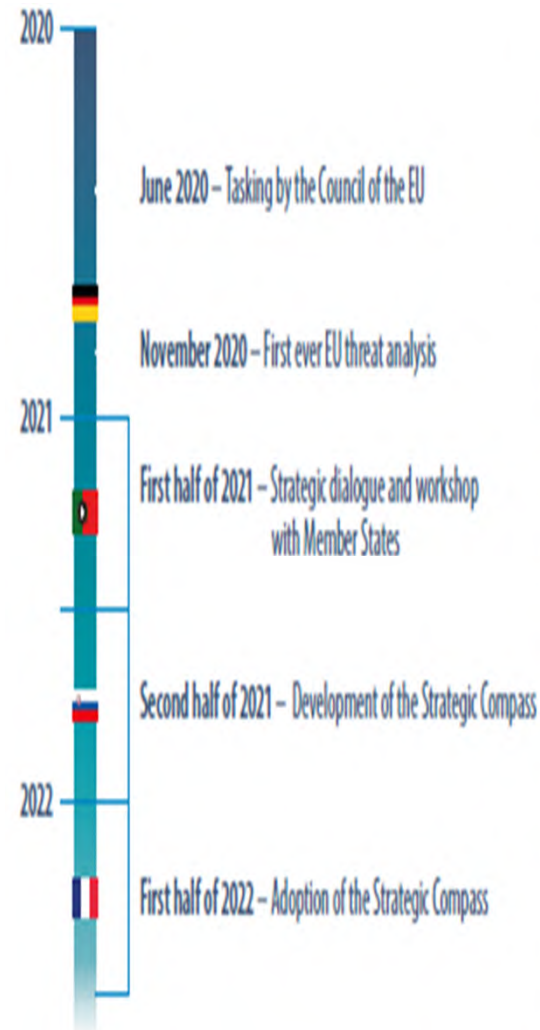
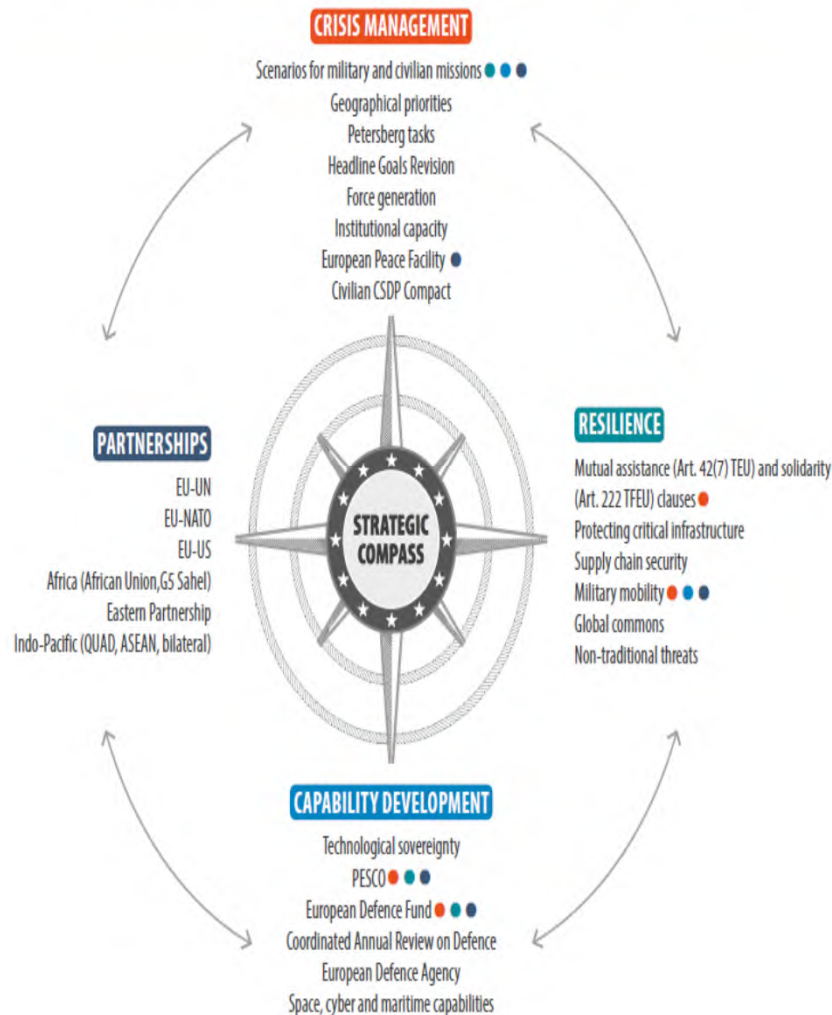


Sources: FT research; Unctad

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EU Strategic Compass

The European Union's 'Strategic Compass' process



The Strategic Compass aims to cement the foundations for a shared vision for EU security and defence among European Union Member States. This Member State-led process was initiated in 2020, during which a threat analysis was completed. Strategic dialogues among Member States are ongoing in 2021 to shape the content of the Compass on key issues grouped in four interconnected 'baskets'. Its goals are to operationalise the EU's strategic autonomy, a debated term, to refine the EU's level of ambition, and to better link the EU's strategic, operational and capability needs.

Vladimir Putin: I didn't mean to scare Angela Merkel with my dog



By Tim Hume, CNN
Updated 12:50 GMT (20:50 HKT) January 12, 2016



Germany's Angela Merkel watches uneasily as Russian President Vladimir Putin's dog approaches in 2007.

Story highlights

Vladimir Putin brought his Labrador into a meeting with Germany's Angela Merkel in 2007.

The German leader is reportedly scared of dogs after one bit her in 1995.

(CNN) — Russian President Vladimir Putin has told a German newspaper he did not mean to scare Chancellor Angela Merkel when he brought his pet Labrador in to meet her during an infamous press conference nine years ago.

More From CNN

Latest UK intel shows "in some ways" Putin's plan has "already..."

Here's what Putin said that made CNN's Claitor Ward "let up..."



POLITIK

Kneissl macht Karriere

Erst Knicks für Putin, jetzt Rosneft-Posten

03.03.2021, 17:53 Uhr



Keine Unterwerfung, sondern Höflichkeit, sagt Karin Kneissl.
(Foto: picture alliance / ROLAND SCHLAGER / APA / picturedesk.com)

BND warnte davor

War Schröder nur Teil des Putin-Plans? Die Geschichte einer folgenreichen Freundschaft

Teilen Pocket



Putin und Schröder im Jahr 2011

imago images/TAR-TASS



<https://edition.cnn.com/2016/01/12/europe/putin-merkel-scared-dog/index.html>

<https://www.n-tv.de/politik/Erst-Knicks-fuer-Putin-jetzt-Rosneft-Posten-article22400034.html>

https://www.focus.de/politik/ausland/ukraine-krise/bnd-warnte-davor-war-schroeder-nur-teil-des-putin-plans-die-geschichte-einer-folgenreichen-freundschaft_id_57570110.html

<https://katapult-mv.de/artikel/wie-putin-mv-kauft>

Facts & figures

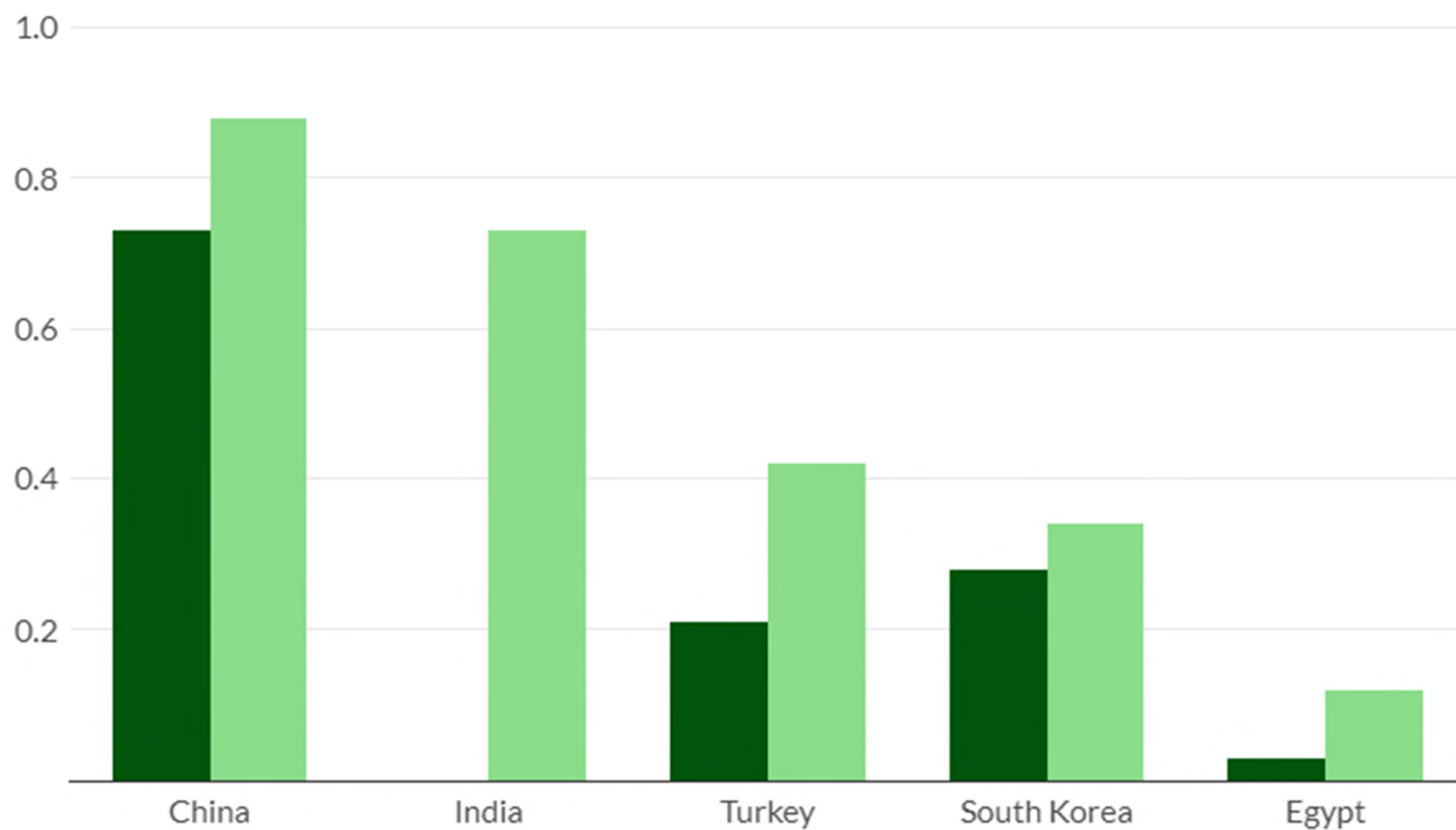
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Changes in seaborne oil imports from Russia

Million barrels per day

■ Feb 22

■ Jun 22



Russia has lured new buyers beyond Europe by selling its oil at a discounted price.

EL INDOPACIFICO COMO PIVOTE DEL NUEVO COMPLEJO ESTRATEGICO GLOBAL

Europa como periferia



AUKUS+QUAD+ROK+PH PLUS

- AUKUS PLUS



- QUAD



US-Japan-Korea trilateral partnership

HIGH-LEVEL TRILATERAL CONSULTATIONS

Annual Leaders' Meeting:

Annual Meetings Between Foreign Ministers,
Defense Ministers, Commerce and Industry
Ministers, and National Security Advisors

Annual Trilateral Indo-Pacific Dialogue.

STRENGTHENING SECURITY COOPERATION

Multi-year Trilateral Exercise Plan:

Improved Cooperation on Ballistic Missile Defense:

Trilateral Working Group on DPRK Cyber Activities:

Enhanced Information Sharing and Coordination:

Countering Foreign Information Manipulation

BROADENING COOPERATION IN THE INDO-PACIFIC

to bolster existing regional architecture, such as
ASEAN and the Pacific Islands Forum, and enhance
our respective capacity building and humanitarian
efforts through greater coordination, including
through the Partners in the Blue Pacific, the
Partnership for Global Infrastructure and
Investment, and the Friends of the Mekong.

Trilateral Development Finance Cooperation:

Trilateral Maritime Security Cooperation

Framework:

Development and Humanitarian Response Policy
Dialogue:



NATO-Japan Joint Statement

- Japan and NATO agreed to deepen strategic cooperation in a wide range of areas, including information sharing, cyber security, maritime security, and countermeasures against disinformation. In its joint statement, NATO also welcomed Japan's plans to regularly participate in the North Atlantic Council and NATO Chiefs of Defense meetings.



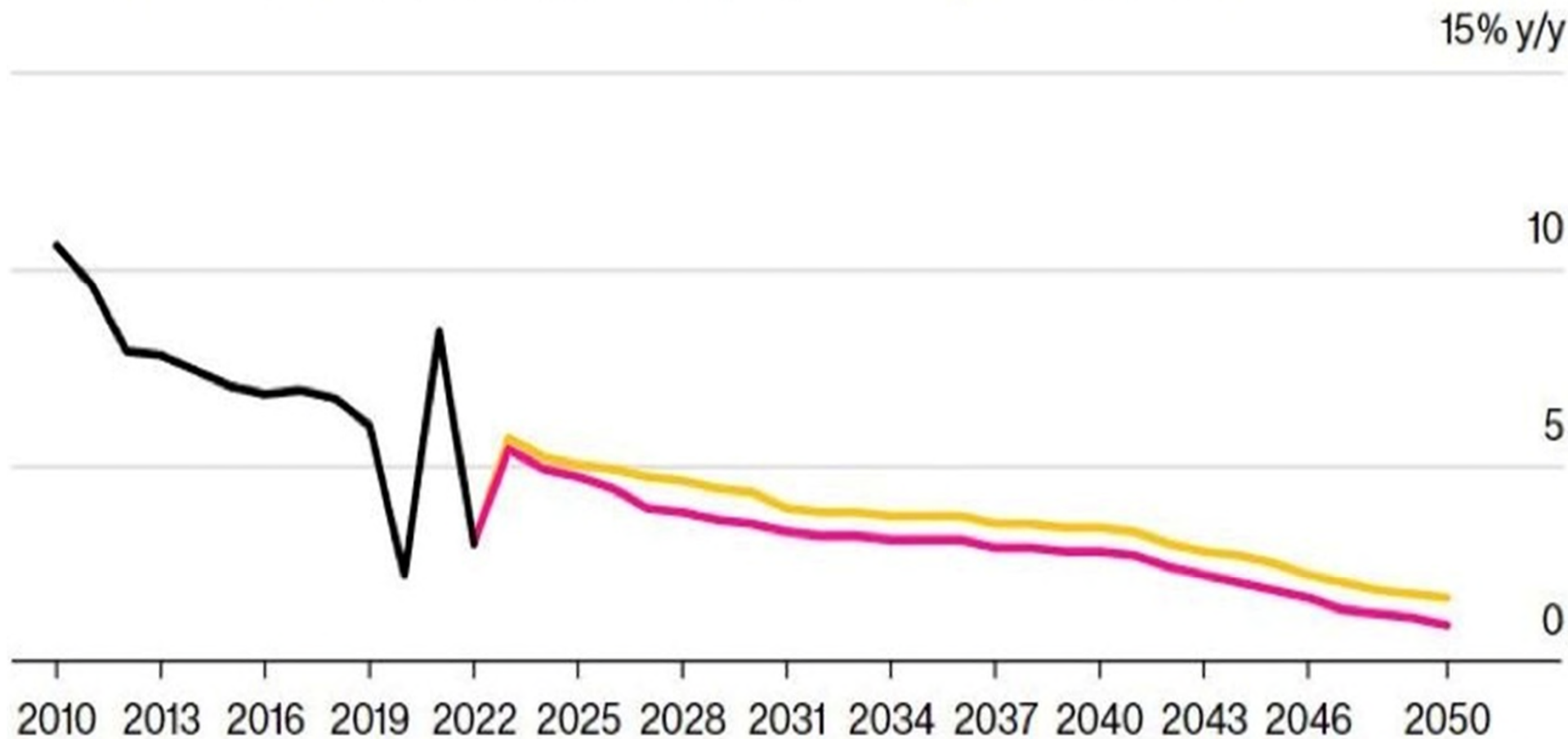
The G7 leaders' statement reflects a broad convergence of the U.S., Europe and Japan on the China-Taiwan situation | Pool photo by Stefan Rousseau/Getty Images



China's Long-term Economic Outlook Weakens

Bloomberg Economics sees GDP growth slowing more than previously thought

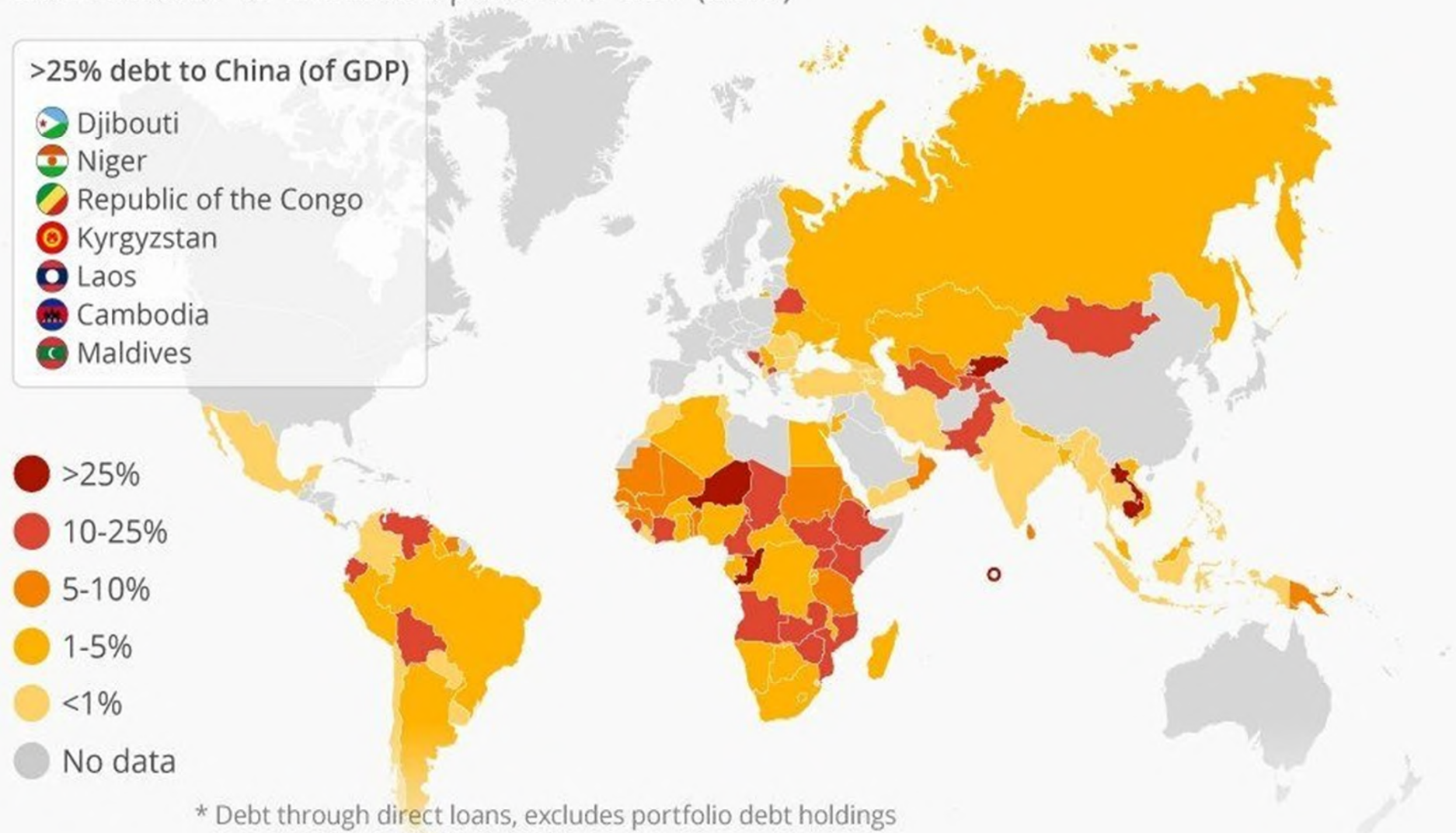
China GDP / New Bloomberg Economics projection / Old projection



Source: Bloomberg Economics

The Countries Most in Debt to China

External debt* to China as a percent of GDP (2017)



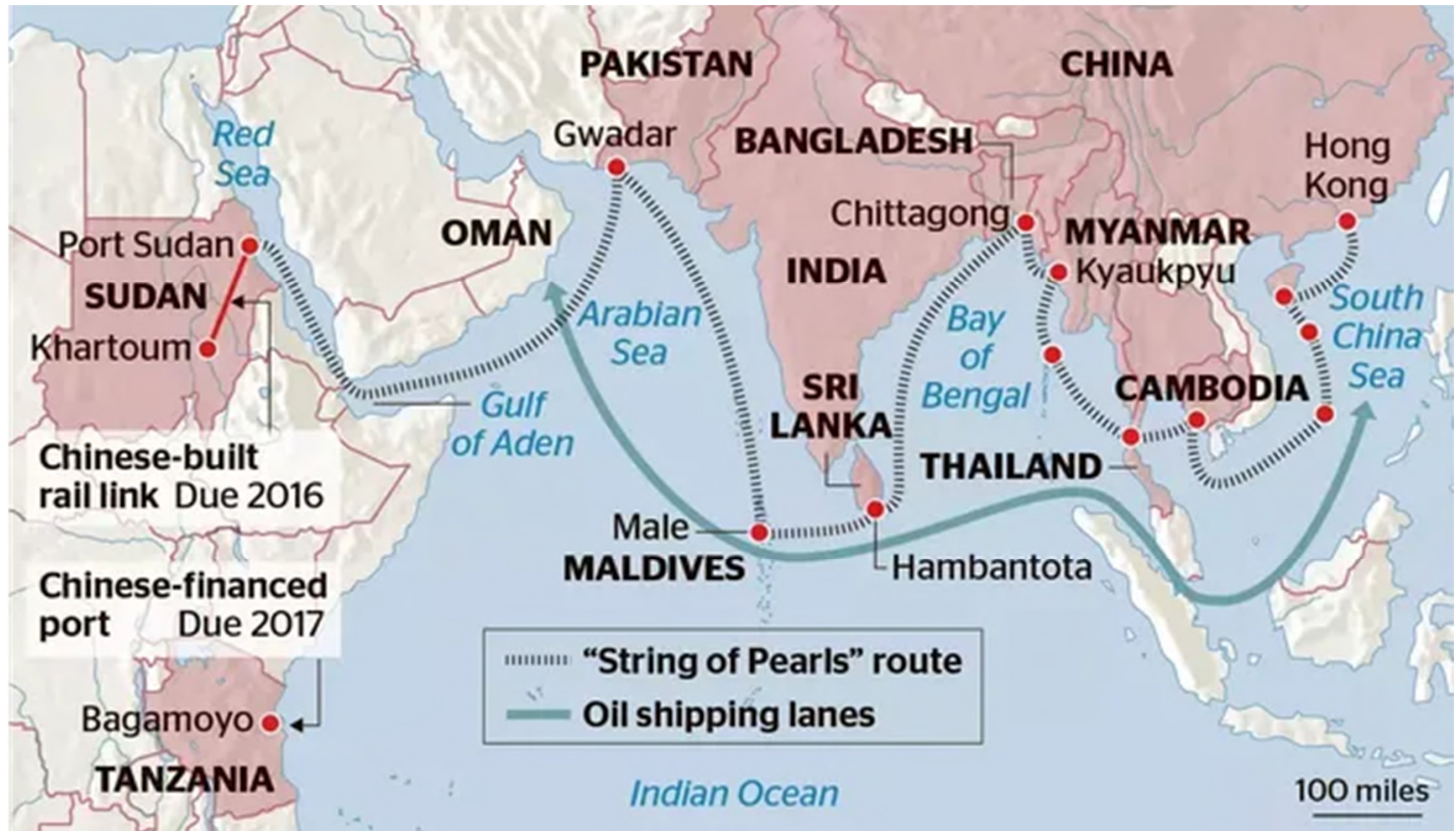
* Debt through direct loans, excludes portfolio debt holdings and short-term trade debt

Source: Horn, Reinhart and Trebesch: China's Overseas Lending, Kiel Institute for the World Economy (2019)

TRATADOS DE SEGURIDAD Y DEFENSA DE EEUU Y OTROS ALIADOS EN ASIA-PACÍFICO.

- U.S.-Japan (Mutual Defense Treaty, 1960).
- U.S.-Republic of the Philippines (Mutual Defense Treaty, 1952)
- ANZUS (Australia - New Zealand - U.S., 1952). NZ deja el tratado en 1985. Vuelta en 2011.
- U.S.-Republic of Korea (Mutual Defense Treaty, 1954)
- 2005/2015 U.S.-Singapore Strategic Framework Agreement/enhanced defense cooperation agreement.
- 2015 Framework for the U.S.-India Defense Relationship
- South East Asia Collective Defense SEATO (U.S-France- Australia-New Zealand-Thailand-Philippines, 1955-1977). Se mantiene el Pacto de Manila.
- Taiwan Relations Act 1979.
- 5 Power Defense Arrangements
- QUAD
- Cooperation Bilateral Agreements: Japan-France, Japan –Australia, Japan-UK, India-Francia,
- ARF-ASEAN

«Collar de Perlas» de China



Presencia India



Presencia militar global francesa y británica



Problemas territoriales



Guerra de Información/influencia/cognitiva

“la Estrategia de las Tres Guerras”
guerra psicológica (xinlizhan),
guerra de opinión pública (yulunzhan);
y guerra legal (faluzhan).

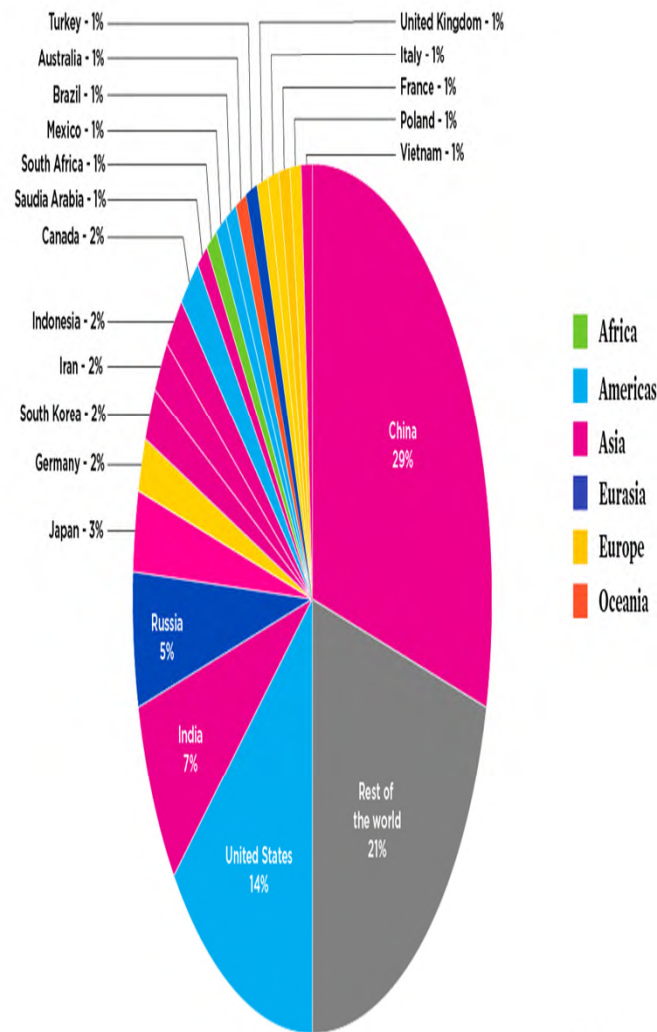
“Political Warfare is the logical application of Clausewitz’s doctrine in time of peace. In broadest definition, political warfare is the employment of all of means at a nation’s command, short of war, to achieve their national objectives”.

George F. Kennan. The Inauguration of Organized Political Warfare. 30 de abril de 1948.



Top Annual CO₂ Emitting countries, 2019

(from fossil fuels)



© 2021 Union of Concerned Scientists
Data: IEA Atlas of Energy

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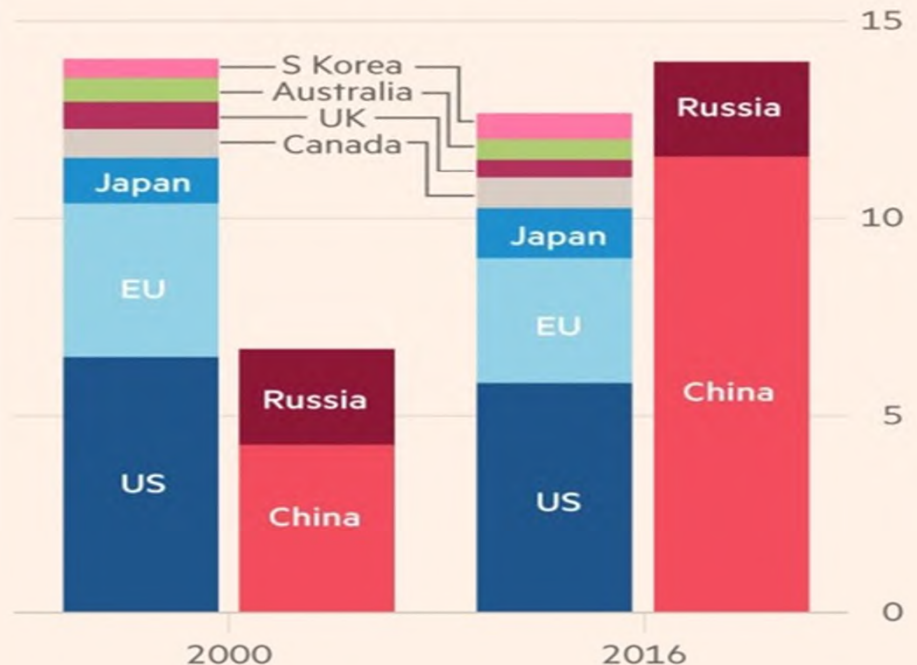
5G

< Top Stories



China and Russia now emit more greenhouse gases than the US and all its allies combined

Emissions of greenhouse gases
(bn tonnes of CO₂ equivalent)



Sources: CAIT; Our World In Data
© FT

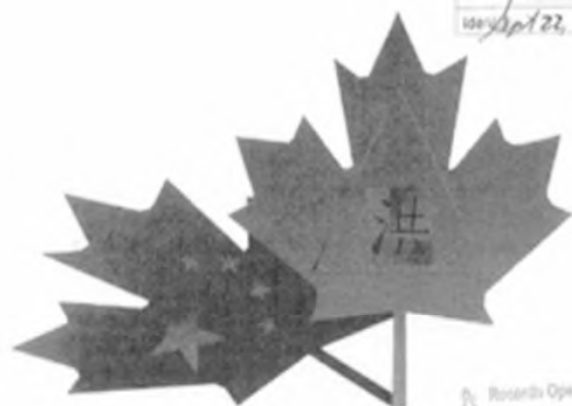
Chinese 'influence' and 'intelligence threat' outlined in declassified 25-year-old CSIS-RCMP report

The report finds that Chinese intelligence services were active, attempting to recruit business and political leaders in Canada to influence political activities here back in the '90s

Ryan Tumilty

Published Sep 18, 2023 • Last Updated 1 week ago • 4 minute read

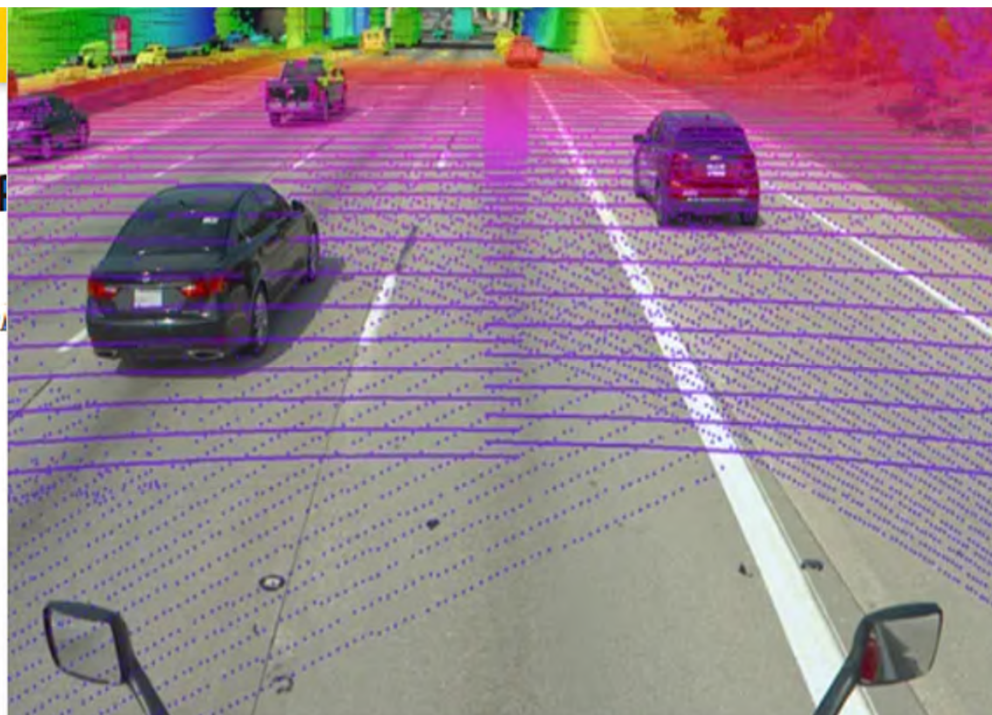
Allegations of Co-operation Between the Triads and the Government of the People's Republic of China



Study 98-9/12

Secret / Canadian Eyes Only

An early draft of this report had been leaked before now but was controversially discredited by Canada's Security Intelligence Review Committee. PHOTO BY GOVERNMENT OF CANADA



LIDAR mapping technology, provided by Chinese company Hesai, as seen from a self-driving Kodiak truck in the U.S. (Photo via Kodiak Robotics, Inc.)

Is That a Spy in Your Car?

America is already beholden to China for antibiotics, lithium batteries, and 5G equipment. Now they are cornering the market on an important technology used in self-driving vehicles.

By Nadia Schadow

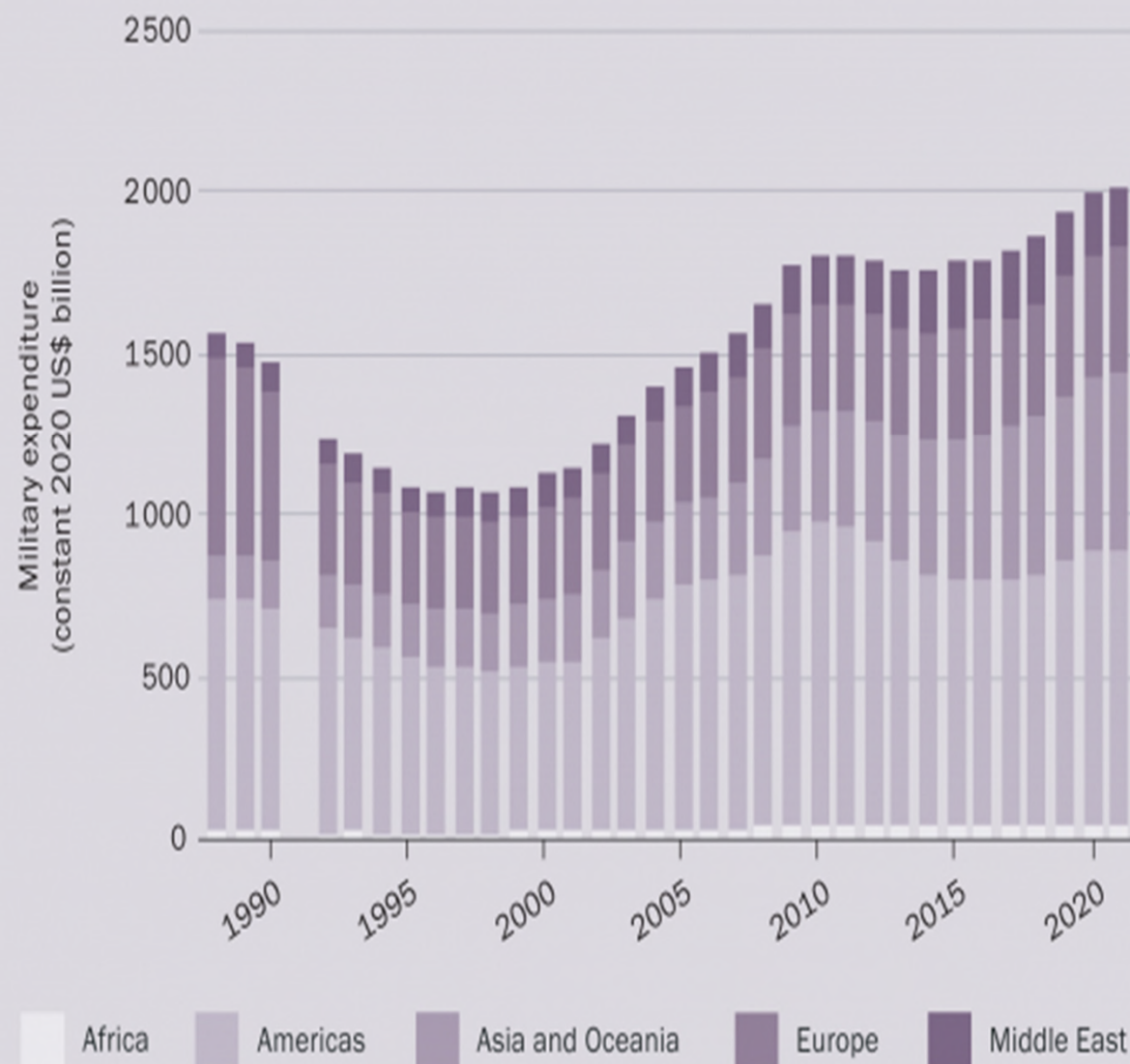
September 18, 2023



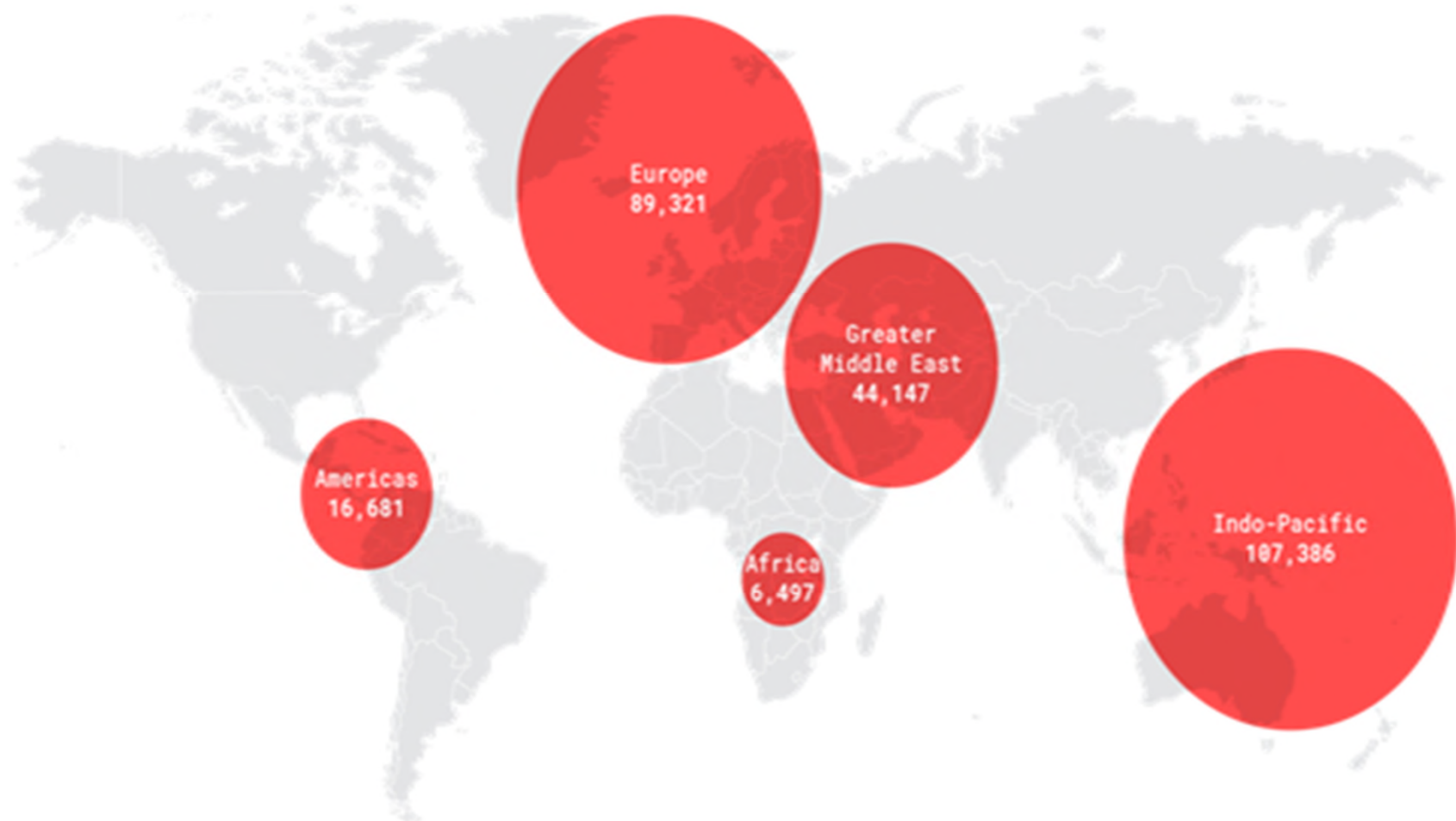
d. Competición militar

Competición-Conflicto

WORLD MILITARY EXPENDITURE, BY REGION, 1988-2021



Posturas y despliegues estratégico militares



Source: Defense Manpower Data Center, March 2021; IISS Military Balance, 2021; CRS; The Washington Post

2022 National Defense Strategy

- “Defense Department conducted its strategic reviews—the NDS, the Nuclear Posture Review (NPR) and Missile Defense Review (MDR)—in an “integrated” way.
- Integrated Deterrence
- The PRC is “the only country with both the intent to reshape the international order, and, increasingly, the economic, diplomatic, military, and technological power to do so.”

2022 INDO-PACIFIC STRATEGY

- ADVANCE A FREE AND OPEN INDO-PACIFIC
- • BUILD CONNECTIONS WITHIN AND BEYOND THE REGION
- • DRIVE REGIONAL PROSPERITY
- • BOLSTER INDO-PACIFIC SECURITY
- • BUILD REGIONAL RESILIENCE TO TRANSNATIONAL THREATS

La OTAN y la seguridad (EU)ropea

**PERIFERIA DEL NUEVO
COMPLEJO ESTRATEGICO
GLOBAL**

DEFENSA COLECTIVA

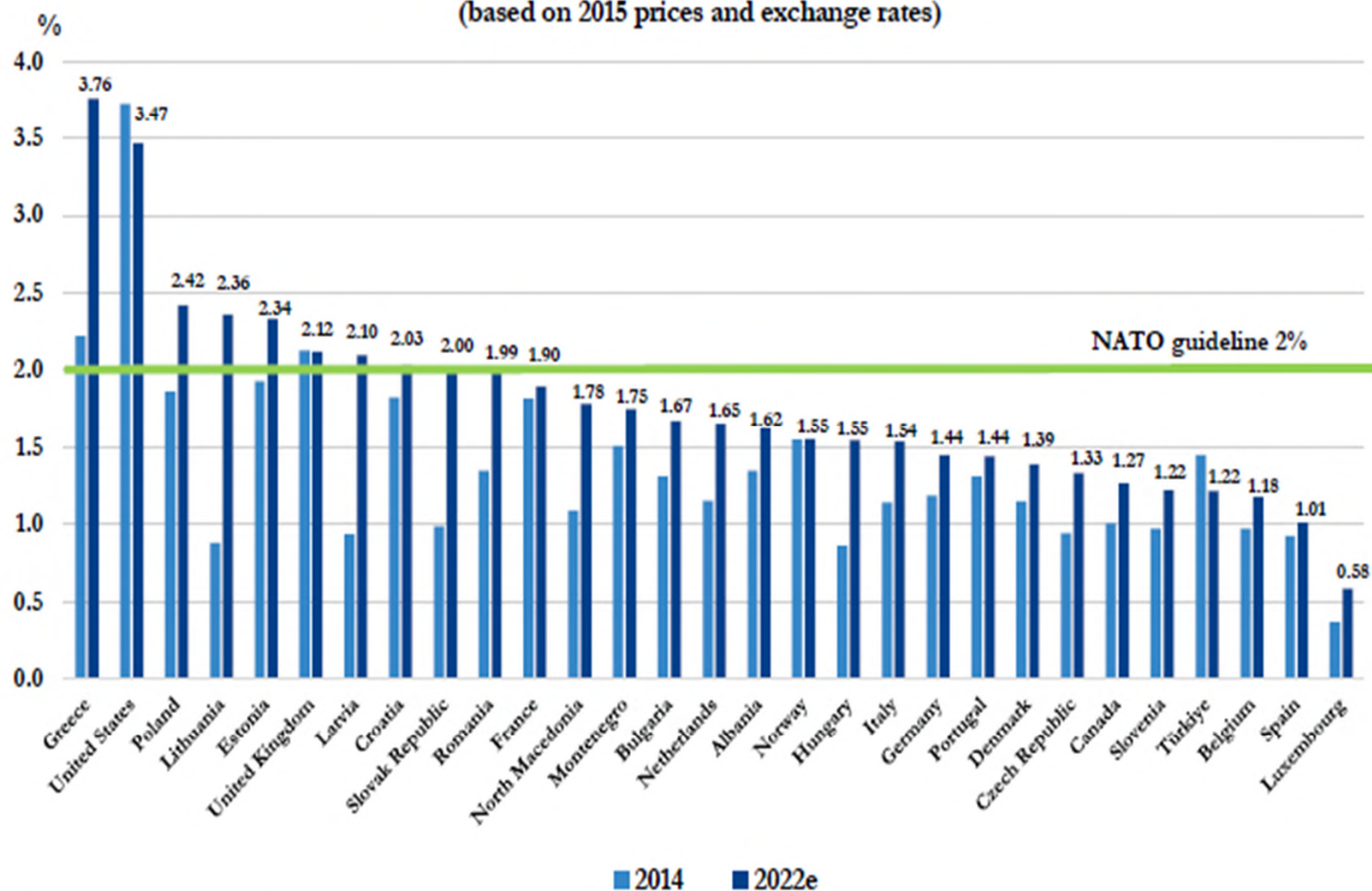


Article 5 (paragraph 1)

The Parties agree that an armed attack against one or more of them in Europe or North America shall be considered an attack against them all, and consequently they agree that, if such an armed attack occurs, each of them, in exercise of the right of individual or collective self-defense recognised by Article 51 of the Charter of the United Nations, will assist the Party or Parties so attacked by taking forthwith, individually, and in concert with the other Parties, such action as it deems necessary, including the use of armed force, to restore and maintain the security of the North Atlantic area.

Graph 3 : Defence expenditure as a share of GDP (%)

(based on 2015 prices and exchange rates)



Note: Figures for 2021 and 2022 are estimates.

2022 NATO strategic concept

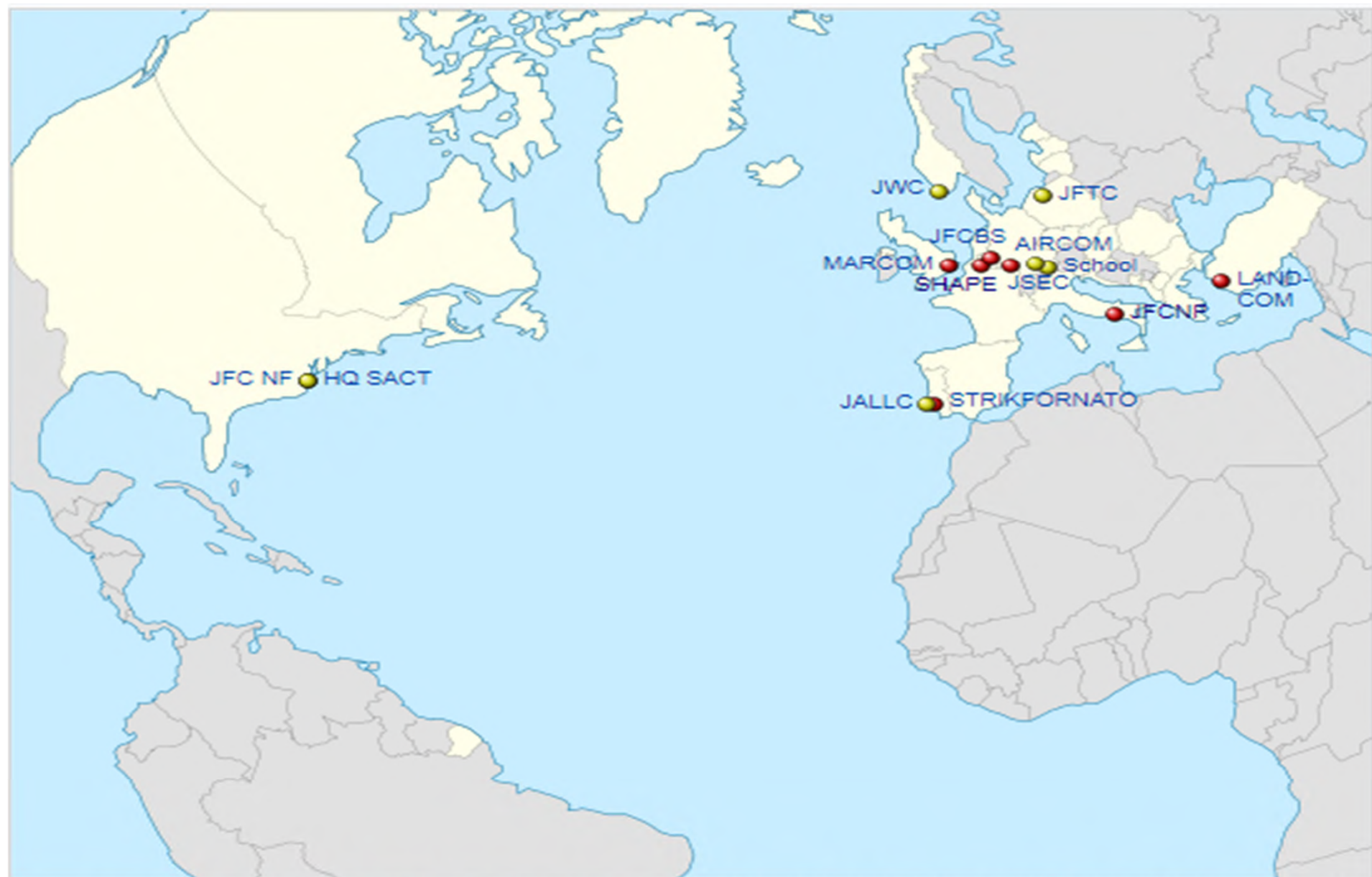
Disuasión y defensa colectiva

Gestión de crisis

Seguridad cooperativa

Caracteres

- to realign core tasks with capabilities post-Afghanistan in a new age of geopolitical competition.
- Collective Defence and a 360 degree approach built on three core tasks:
 - Deterrence and defence,
 - Crisis prevention and management,
 - Co-operative security



Locations of **NATO's** two strategic commands—Allied Command Transformation (ACT; yellow marks) and Allied Command Operations (ACO; red marks)—the latter of which has Supreme Headquarters Allied Powers Europe (SHAPE) as its headquarters. The subordinate centres of ACT and subordinate commands and joint force commands of ACO are also shown. V·T·E

NATO Military Posture

- 2019 NATO Military Strategy (classified)
- 2020 Concept for Deterrence and Defence of the Euro-Atlantic Area
- 2021 NATO Warfighting Capstone Concept
- 2022 NSC: enhanced NATO Response Force of some 40,000 troops to be transformed into a future force of some 300,000 troops maintained at high alert, with 44,000 kept at high readiness.

EUROPEAN DETERRENCE INITIATIVE



Department of Defense Budget

Fiscal Year (FY) 2022

Office of the Under Secretary of Defense (Comptroller)

June 2021

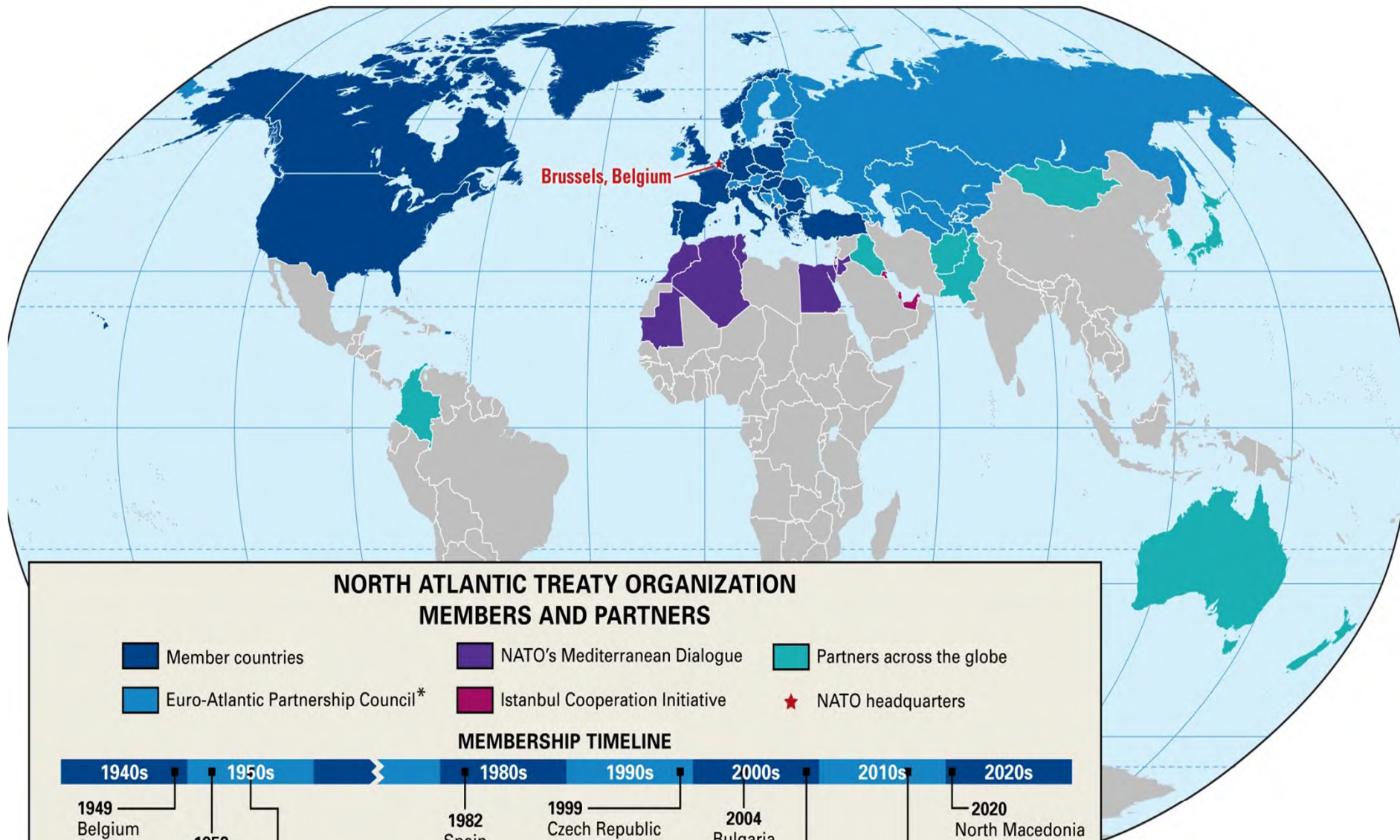
2022 NATO SC
NATO 2030-Proposal 2

**Strengthened Deterrence
and Defence**



NATO Global Partners

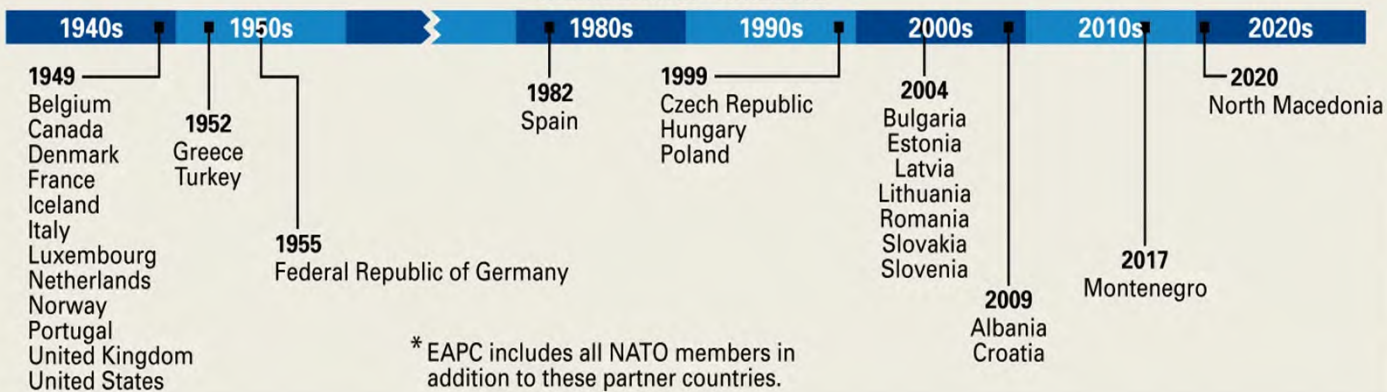
- NATO has nine “partners across the globe” or “global partners”, which the Alliance cooperates with on an individual basis. NATO’s global partners include Afghanistan, **Australia**, Colombia, Iraq, **Japan**, the Republic of Korea, Mongolia, **New Zealand** and Pakistan
- At the NATO Brussels Summit in June 2021, Allies agreed to strengthen NATO engagement with key global actors.
- The June 2022 NATO Madrid Summit was attended by **Australia**, **Japan**, the Republic of Korea, **New Zealand**



NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION MEMBERS AND PARTNERS

- Member countries
- Euro-Atlantic Partnership Council*
- NATO's Mediterranean Dialogue
- Istanbul Cooperation Initiative
- Partners across the globe
- NATO headquarters

MEMBERSHIP TIMELINE



DEBATE Y CONCLUSIONES

¿ESTAMOS PREPARADOS EN EUROPA-
OTAN?